

MODERN HISTORY

1780

BENGAL GAZETTE → JAMES AUGUSTUS HICKEY

→ BILINGUAL newspaper : BOMBAY SAMACHAR (ANGLO-GUJARATI)

HINDU, SWADESHMITRAN - G Subramaniya Iyer

KESARI, MAHARATTA - BAL Gangadhar TILAK

BENGAL LEE → Surendranath Banerjee | 1st Journalist arrested

AMRIT BAZAAR → SISIR & MOTILAL GHOSH

SUDHAKAR - GOPAL KRISHNA Bokhale (Gopal Agarkar)

RAST GOFAR → VOICE OF INDIA - NADROJI

DAINTINGS { ABARINDRANATH TAGORE → "JOURNEY'S end"

KALIGHAT, PATNA KALAM

RAJA RAVI KARMA

NANDALAL BOSE → 1938 Tripuri session posters

Sohan Singh
Bekna
Ghadar President
GHADAR

ABROAD Newspapers

SOCIOLOGIST

SHYAMAJI Krishna Varma
LONDON

BANDE MATARAM

BIKHARI CAMA

(PARIS)

1st to host flag in Foreign soil

TALVAR

↓ (Berlin)

Virendrath Chattopadhyay

LALA hardyal

SAN FRANCISCO

1st version - urdu

→ LATER mughals

1712 BAHADUR SHAH

Captured → Fort of LOHAGARH
(Banda Bahadur)

Only Sardeshmukhi

GURU Gobind Singh gets HIGH Mansab

1713

JAHANDAR SHAH

King maker - ZULFIQAR

Abolish JIZIYA

Promote IJARA

both Chauth, Sardeshmukhi

1719

FARUKH SIYAR

SAYYID Brothers

BANDA Bahadur

executed

ROYAL Farman

1717

1748

MUHAMMAD SHAH

Abolish JIZIYA, Pilgrimage TAX

1720 - Killing of Abdullah & Husain Khan

★ 1738 - NADIR shah INVASION

→ BATTLE of KARNAL

1806 AKBAR II → RAJA RAM MOHAN ROY

Bohadur chah Zafar

1 Nov 1858 End of MUGHALS

1754 ALAMGIR II

Battle of PLASSEY

VICTORIA Declaration

1749 Md shah death

1761 → III Battle of PANIPAT

1764 Lost in BATTLE of BUXAR

1) BENGAL - MURSHID QULI KHAN

1717 (1718) as Governor

1739 ALIVARDI KHAN

1756 SIRAJ UD DAULAH → Battle of PALASSEY

JATS - CHURAMAN, Badan Singh, Suraj Mal (1756-63)

5) SIKHS as militant → HAR GOBIND SINGH

political & military - GURU GOBIND SINGH

* RAJA RANJITH Singh → Sukarchakia MISL

1809 - TREATY of AMRITSAR

Contd.

MONTGOMERY reform

PORTUGUESE → LAST to leave 1961
1498 - Vasco da Gama | ALMEIDA - 1st Gov
L CARTAZE

1510
ALBUQUERQUE
600, Bijapur, Bhatkal
Ban Sati, PERMIT SYSTEM

NIND DE CUNHA
1530
600 as capital
Diu & Bassien

DUTCH
1596 Cornelius Houtman | 1st FACTORY: Masulipatnam (1605)
Battle of Hooghly/Chinsura (1759)
cede to BRITISH.

FOUNDED PORTUGUESE
Power in India.
AMBOYNA massacre
1623.

DANES

Serampore, Tranquebar (1620)
cede to BRITAIN (1845)

BRITISH 1600 charter: 15 yr monopoly → then complete indefinite
HAWKINS → Jahangir court | BEST → permission for Surat. 1615 → Surat Factory
1609

1632 - Golden Farman by Golconda

1633 - Factory at Balasore

FRENCH
1667 - French Factory → MAHE
FEIC - 1664 (50 yr monopoly) of CARNATIC WAR I
KARAIKAL

6) contd.
TIPU SULTAN → modern navy, foreign trade, Jacobin Rocket, new calendar, new coinage, new weight & measures.

7) MARATHA

1719 - Balaji Vishwanath → 1720 BAJI RAO I → 1731 Treaty of WARANA
→ Chauth = 1/4th Gross revenue by Alien State | Sardeshmukhi → 10% TAX on Chauth
Gives Kolhapur to SHIVAJI II

1740 Nana Saheb

1772 Raghunath vs Narayan Rao
1st Anglo Maratha war
Later Madhav Rao as PESHWA

1761 PANIPAT III
under Sadashiv Bhau

BRITISH FACTORY

1613 - Surat | 1616 - Masulipatnam | 1633 - Balasore | 1651 - Hooghly

* 1615 Thomas Roe
Farman from Jahangir & Khurram
1) Free Trade
2) exemption from INLAND TOLLS

Golden Farman from Golconda
1632

Aurangzeb
farman to trade in Bengal (1667)
Magna carta
Faukh Siyar (1717)
Led by SURMAN

1639 - Fort St George (MADRAS)

1662 - Bombay as Doney

1698 - buy Kalikata, Sutanati, Gobindpur.

FORT WILLIAM = 1700
SIR Charles EYRE

Treaty of RYSWICK → Pondicherry (Dutch restored to France)

CARNATIC WARS

1st - AUSTRIAN war of succession
AIX LA CHAPPELLE (1748)

Madras - English North American territory - France

BATTLE of ST. THOME

2nd. after death of ASIF JAH
 BATTLE of AMBUR
 INDECISIVE

3rd - 7 yr war (1756)
 BATTLE of KANDIWASH (1760)
 won by Sir Eyre of Count Coote over Lally

TREATY of PARIS (1763)

⇒ BATTLES of PANIPAT I 1526

Babur vs Ibrahim Lodhi

1556
 Akbar vs Hemu

1761
 Marathas vs Abdali

1757 - PALASSEY

Dastak misuse

Fortification

Asylum to Krishna Das

BLACK HOLE Tragedy

MIR Jafar gives 24 PARAGANA to ENGLISH

MIR QASIM Capital - Murshidabad

MUNGER (Bihar)

TREATY of 1760, MIR KASIM

Burdwan
 Chittagong
 Midnapore

→ Half of Chunam trade, SYLHET

1760/1759 →
 Mir Jafar + Dutch defeated @ Bedara

1764 BUXAR (Shah Alam II + Shuja ud Doula + Mir Kasim) vs Hector Munroe

→ Mir Jafar reinstated

→ TREATY of ALLAHABAD 1765 (by Robert Clive)

Diwani - Bengal, Orissa, & Nizamat Bihar

Mughal ruler in Allahabad
 AWADH → BUFFER STATE

1765-72 DUAL System

Diwani
 Nizamat

Robert Clive

ended WARREN HASTINGS

* MYSORE

Battle of Talikota (1565)

HAIDER ALI

end political problem

French Tie up

DINDIGUL Factory

[MMS]

1769

1st ANGLO MYSORE War

Treaty of MADRAS

1784

2nd

Treaty of Mangalore

1790

3rd

Seringapatnam

under Cornwallis

1799

4th

under Wellesley + Maratha + Nizam

1831 - Bentinck takes control of Mysore

1881 restored by RIPON

* Last treaty of BRITISH Indian on equal footing

* MARATHA

1st - 1775

Narayan Rao vs Raghunath Rao.

TREATY of SURAT (1775)

TREATY of PURANDHAR (1776)

Warren
During HASTINGS.

SCORCHED EARTH

TREATY of WADGAON (1779)

TREATY of SALBAI (1782)

Salsette retained with ENGLISH
MAHADJI Scindia as Guarantor.
3rd 1817-19

Lord Hastings

PINDARIS

1817 → Poona Treaty: Peshwa
Gwalior → Scindia
Mandasa → Holkar.

Wellesley

2nd - 1805

1802 - Treaty of BASSEIN.

1803 - Treaty of - Bhonsle
DEVAGAOON
Treaty SURAJANJANGAOON.
SINDIA
RAJPURGHAT → HOLKAR.

SINDH

TALPURA AMIRS
↓ (CHARYAR)
FATH ALI KHAN.

1801

Lord MINTO → Treaty of ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP
↓ 3 delegation

Metcalf LAHORE
Elphinstone KABUL
Malcolm TEHRAN.

1832 → BENTINCK

TRADE but no warfare

1836 → AUCKLAND

1838 - Sindh-Punjab-English

1839 - Subsidiary Alliance

Annexed SINDH into British.

Eltenborough → 1843.
NAPIER as GOV

PUNJAB

RANJITH SINGH → Policy of BLOOD & IRON.
Political Capital - LAHORE
Religious - AMRITSAR

under MINTO

1809 TREATY of AMRITSAR

SUTLEJ boundary

1st under HARDINGE I
1845-46

Treaty of LAHORE
Henry Lawrence as resident.

Treaty of BHAIROWAL
replace Jindan with Sikh
Sardars + Henry Lawrence.

2nd ANGLO SIKH War.
LORD DALHOUSIE

3 member board under Laurence brothers ↓

1853 Chief commissioner - JOHN LAWREN

1. RING Fence - Warren Hastings.
2. SUBSIDIARY ALLIANCE - Wellesley (1798-1805)
(EVOlved → Dupleix)

1765 → AWADH.

1787 Carnatic - Cornwallis.

1st Hyd (1798) → Last: Holkar (1818)

3. Doctrine of LAPSE - DALHOUSIE
SARARA, Jhansi, Nagpur, Sambalpur,
Also AWADH → on grounds of misgovernance
Order of DOCTRINE of LAPSE: SARARA, NAGPUR, SAMBALPUR,
BAGHAT, UDAIPUR, JHANSI

RELATIONS

1. ANGLO NEPAL Treaty of SUGAULI 1816

2. ANGLO BURMA

1824-26

1852

1885

Amherst

Dalhousie

Dufferin

Treaty of Yandaboo

Annex

3. TIBET

Curzon

LHASA (Younghusband)

→ occupy Sikkim, Chumbi Valley

4. Anglo Afghan

Auckland (1839)

Forward Policy

1839-42

1st Anglo

Afghan war

ELLENBOROUGH

1864-69

John Lawrence

masterly

Inactivity

Curzon

NWFP

directly under

601

Policy of withdrawal & conc.

1932 NWFP as province

under lands down

Durand line

(1893)

Ripon to keep

1E as Buffer

STATE

1874-80

LYTTON

Proud Reserve

TREATY of SANDAMAK

(1879)

LAND REVENUE POLICY

British got DIWANI rights (1765)

as based on TREATY of ALLAHABAD (1765)

Permanent Settlement (1793)

Bengal, Bihar, Odisha

Ryotwari Settlement (1820)

South

Mahalwari (1819)

NWFP, Central, Gangetic

-ve

Absentee land lordism

Lack of investment

① Permanent Settlement 19% of BI

Lord Cornwallis 1793

Fixed revenue

Sharing

10/11 revenue to British

SUNSET LAW

1801-07 Munro

1820 Munro reintroduced

Proprietary rights

↑ revenue + admin expenses

② Ryotwari

1792 - Reed in Baramahal

③ Mahalwari (30% BI)

1819 - Holt Mackenzie

JOINT land rights

↑ revenue without admin expenses

reason for 1857

BRITISH trade policy

1) MERCANTILISM

monopoly of trade

→ colonialism of free trade

→ Managed Agency system

POLITICAL

RELATIVE ISOLATIONISM

Struggle for EQUALITY

(Plassey, Wandiwash, Allahabad)

RING France

+ Subsidiary alliance

Subordinate Isolation

Dalhousie

subordinate union

Curzon post Curzon MONTFORD return

Praja mandal movements

HITYARDHAK AKHIL SABHA (South Princely states) BHDR Sansthan Praja Sabha - WAMANRAO Patwardhan (1921) All India association of People's Council

Surat, Purandar, Wadgaon, Salsette

GOVERNOR GENERALS

1. Warren Hastings (1773-85)
 - Regulating Act, Pitts Act, Asiatic Society
 - Code of Gentoo laws → DWANI, FAJDARI adalat at district
 - Abolished DUAL GOVT
 - Rohilla war 1774
 - 1st MARATHA (1775-82)
 - 2nd MYSORE (1780-84)
 - Treaty of SALBAI (1782)
 - MANGALORE
2. CORNWALLIS (1793)
 - District Judge post
 - CORNWALLIS code
 - Permanent Settlement (1793)
 - Separate Revenue & civil jurisdiction
 - 3rd Mysore war (Seingapatnam) 1792
3. JOHN SHORE
 - 1st charter act (1793) → Statutory status to MUNICIPALITY
 - BATTLE of KHARDA → NIZAMS & MARATHAS
 - SA - 1798 (Hyd)
4. LORD WELLESLEY (1798-1805)
 - Subsiding alliance
 - Fort William college 1800
 - Madras Presidency 1801
 - 4th Mysore war 1799
 - Capture Tanjore, Surat, Carnatic
 - 2nd MARATHA war (Bassein)
5. GEORGE BARLOW (1807)
 - Vellore mutiny (1806)
6. MINTO I (1813)
 - with Ranjith Singh
 - AMRITSAR treaty over SUTLEJ (1809)
 - Charter Act 1813
7. HASTINGS (1823)
 - Policy of war, intervention
 - 1818 - Bombay Presidency
 - Ryotwari → Munro (1820)
 - Mahalwari - 1820 in North
 - Sagauli (1816) → 3rd Maratha War/PINDARI destruction (1817-19)
8. AMHERST (1823-28)
 - Capture Bharatpur
 - Sanskrit college @ Calcutta
 - 1st ANGLO Burma war Treaty of Yandabo.

GOVERNOR GENERAL

1. BENTINCK (1828-35)
 - Thugi suppression 1833
 - Charter Act 1833
 - Maculay minute
 - Abolish of Provincial Courts of appeal (setup by Cornwallis)
 - Mysore, Coorg, Cachar annexed
 - Perpetual Friendship with RANJIT Singh (1831)
2. METCALFE (1836)
 - Liberator of PRESS

6. LYTON (1876-80)

VICTORIA → KAISER I HIND title

1st FAMINE Commissioner

STRACHEY

Commission (FAMINE)

1st Delhi Durbar

Deccan Agrarian Relief Act 1876.

Decreased min age 15 to 19 yrs

Vernacular Press Act (VPA), Arms Act

2nd Afghan war. Treaty of Gandamak

7. RIPON (1880-84)

ILBERT BILL

Controversy

Mysore made free

Father of local self governance

Hunter Commission (EDUCATION)

1st Factory Act
1st complete census conducted.
Local self govt resolution
Repeated VPA

8. Dufferin (1884-88)

3rd Burmese war

Bengal Tenancy Act 1885 | INC formed

9. Landsdowne (1888-94)

⇒ Durand Commission Setup

Civil service categorization
Imperial Provisional subordinate

Age of consent act (prohibits marriage of girl below 12 yrs)

Indian Councils Act 1892

10. ELGIN II (1899)

Lull Commission for famine

ULGULAN

Birsa munda

Chapelkar Brothers kill RAND (plague commission)

11. CURZON

Macdonnell Commission (FAMINE)

1901- NWFP | Curzon kitchen

2nd Delhi Durbar

⇒ Younghusband mission (1904)

Partition of Bengal (1905)

OSA (1904)

Archaeology AMPA (1904)

Dept Commerce & industry (PUSA Agri (1903))

Calcutta Corporation (1899)

Frazer → 1902 (police)

Rayleigh commission → Universities Act (1904)

12. MINTO II (1905-10)

Surat split (1907)

1906- Muslim League

1907- TISCO

1909 MINTO morley

SEDITIONS meeting (prohibition) Act 1909
Indian Press Act, 1910

13. HARDINGE II

Bomb @ chandnichowk.

1911 Bengal Presidency

King George V

Delhi capital 1911

Delhi Durbar III (1911)

1915- Hindu Mahasabha

McMohan Line (1914)

1915- Ghadar Mutiny

GANDHI arrived in INDIA (1915)

Gandhi's KAISER-I-HIND was awarded

3. ELLENBOROUGH BOROUGH (1844) Tripartite Treaty (British - Shah Shuja - Ranjith Singh) British + Punjab + Sindh | 1st Afghan War (1842) ~~Treaty of Gandamak~~ | 1840 - Bank of Bombay now SBI
4. Auckland (1836-42) Abolished slavery (1843) | ended Afghan war | War with Gwalior | Annex Sindh
5. Hardinge I (1844-48) Roorkee Engg College | 1st Anglo Sikh war → treaty (1846) of LAHORE | Abolish Infanticide, human sacrifice

6. DALHOUSIE (1856) Railway (1853) Telegraph, Postal reform (1854) Separate Public works dept every province | GANGES canal declared open (1854) | Cotton + jute mill. Wood's despatch (1854) | 2nd Anglo Sikh war (1849) Punjab annexed | 2nd Anglo Burma (1852) annex Pegu | 1855 - Santhal Rebellion (Sidho Kanhu)
- Widow remarriage Act (1856) | Banned Female Infanticide & Human Sacrifice
- Govt of India Act (1858) | Indian Council Act 1861 | Hindu Widow remarriage Act passed | IMPERIAL civil service
- GOVERNOR GENERAL → VICEROY

1. CANNING (1856-57) 60th Act 1858 (WHITE MUTINY) | 1857 → 3 universities | Indian Council Act 1861 | Budget | Portfolio | Hindu Widow remarriage Act passed | IMPERIAL civil service
2. ELGIN (62-63) 3 HIGH courts | Suppress WAHABI movement | 1859-60: INDIGO Revolt

3. JOHN LAWRENCE (64-69) 1863 - SHIMLA as summer capital | 1865 - Bhutan war | annexed Assam, Bengal Duars
- Keshub Chandra Sen → Tabernacle of New dispensation | 1866 - Allahabad HC established

4. LORD MAYO (assassinated) (69-72) Started financial decentralization | SEDITION ACT 1870 for Wahabi | Rajkot & Mayo Colleges (for Princes) | Statistical Survey of India | Dept of Agri & Commerce | STATE railway opened
5. NORTHBROOK (72-76) Satyashodak Samaj (1873) | Prince of Wales (1875) visit | Kuka movement | Trial of Bakswad

14. CHLEMSFORD (1916-21) Lucknow Home rule Sabarmati Champaran,
Poona LEAGUE Ashram Ahmedabad Mill,
Khed. Tilak death (1920)
AUGUST declaration (1917) D.K. Kurve Poona women university (1916)
601 (Montford 1919) SADDLER commission (1917) Rowlatt Act 1919
IMPERIAL Bank of India (1921) Jallianwala Bagh massacre (1919)

15. READING (1921-26) Chauri Chaura, Bardoli revolution | Moplah rebellion | 1921 - Viswa Bharati University | 1922 - Swaraj Party

Kakori Train Robbery (1925) | Swami Shraddhanand murder (1926)
RSS (1925) formed

Repeal Press act (1916) + Rowlatt (1919), abolish Cotton excise (1923) | Lee commission + simultaneous ICS exam.

16. IRWIN (1926-31) BUTLER commission | Murder of Saunders | LAHORE session: Deepavali declaration (1929)
SIMON commission | Bomb in delhi assembly (1929) | DANDI march (1930)
LAJPAT RAI death | Lahore conspiracy case | Gandhi - Irwin Pact
→ execution of Bhagat Singh, Rajguru, Sukhdev.

17. Killingdon 2nd & 3rd RTC (1931) (1932) | 1932 - Communal award | Poona pact | 601 Act 1935
1936 - AIKS | 1934 - Congress Socialist party | 1935 - Burma separated from India | RBI established

18. LINGLITHGOW (1936-44) Congress ministry resign | 51st session, SC Bose (Haripura) | 1940 - ML's Lahore Resolution
→ 1939: Forward Bloc.
1942: Quit India Resolution. 1944: DIVIDE & Quit in Karachi ML session.

1st general election (1936-37) | AUGUST OFFER (1940) | CRIPPS mission (1942)
BENGAL FAMINE (1943)

19. Lord Wavell (1947) CR Formula (1944) Direct Action Day (1948) Cabinet Mission
↓
Wavell Plan + Shimla Conference.
→ ATLEE declaration Feb 20, 1947 | election to CONSTITUENT assembly. INA Trials, Royal Indian Navy mutiny.

20. Lord Mountbatten - JUNE 3rd PLAN.
→ INDIAN Independence Bill | Radcliffe commission | 1st Gov General of dominion of INDIA (1947-1950)

PEOPLE'S resentment

- (I) PEASANTS
1. ~~FARAZI~~ ^{NALKELBERIA} TITU MIR → Beard Tax / WB
 2. ~~PAGAL~~ PANTHI - Kalam & Tipu Shah / Mymensingh district, BENGAL
(Hajong Garo tribes)
HIKE in Rents
 3. MODPLAH
 4. INDIGO (1859-60) → Bishnu, Digambar Biswas / INDIGO commission (WB)
 5. Deccan uprising (1875) (MH) → Agei relief Act 1879 / moneylender
 6. RAMOSI (MH) → Balwant Phadke / ANTI-famine measures
 7. PABNA (Bengal) → Shah Chandra Roy, Shambu Pal / Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885 passed
 8. Punjab Peasant Revolt → Punjab Land Alienation Act, 1900
 9. Champaran Satyagraha (Bihar) → TINKATIA (Champaran Agrarian Act abolish it)
 10. KHEDA (GJ) → crop failure revenue remission
 11. BARDOLI (GJ) → Vallabhai Patel (22% → 6.03%)
 12. KISAN SABHA movement → 1918 - UP KISAN SABHA setup by Gauri Shankar Mishra, Indraj Narayan Dwivedi
 13. MAELLA revolt? ended in 1921 → Passage of Awadh Rent (Amendment Act)
 14. EKA movement (UP) → MADARI Pasi (1921-22) → only pay recorded rent → no forced labour
 15. Bakasht movement (Bihar) 1936
 16. TEHBAGA → Bargadani Bill passed / Floud commission
 17. TELANGANA (1946-51) → village sanghams / Guerilla war
 18. AIKS → Lucknow, 1936 | Sahajanand - President / FAIZPUR (1936)
N G Ranga - secy / 1937 Congress manifesto
 19. NALKELBERIA · WB 1821 ~ same as TITU MIR.
 20. → FARAZI · HAJI SHARIATULLAH ^{son} → DADU MIAN Aim: expel British from BENGAL

TRIBAL & CIVIL uprising

• CIVIL

Warren
Hastings

ANANDMATH

1. SANYASI REVOLT 1703-1800. Manju Shah
Musa Shah
Debi Chaudhuran
2. MOMARIAS Assam 1769-99 Krishno Narayan
3. Revolt of VIJIANAGARAM 1794 Raja asked to disband army
4. BEDNUR KA 1797 Dundhia Wagh
5. Revolt of KERALA rama 1797 Kerala Varma
6. Awadh Rebellion 1799 Wazir Ali Khan
7. Ganjam Uprising 1800 Strikara Bhanj
8. PALAMAU 1800-02 Bhukan Singh
9. POLIGAR revolt 1st Kattabomman 2nd Oomanthurai
Nayakan
10. DIWAN VELU Thampi 1808 Travancore / over SUBSIDARY ALLIANCE
KUNDARA Proclamation
11. BUNDELKHAND disturbances 1812 Lakshman Dawa, Darya, Gopal Singh
captured in ANGLO-MARATHA SOLUTION - IKARNAMAH for
12. PARLAKIMEDI 1813-34 Narayan & Gajapati Deo. KILLADARS
13. KUTCH 1819 Rao Bharatmal
14. BAREILLY 1816 Mufti Md. Aiwar
15. HATHRAS 1817 Dayaram, Bhagwant Singh
16. PAIKA 1817 Bakshi Jagabandhu Bidyadhar,
Mukunda Deva
17. Waghree rising 6J 1818-20 OKHA mandal
18. Ahom revolt 1828 Gomdhar Konwae, Purandhar Singh
BRITISH restored
Assam parts
to King
19. Gadkari Revolt 1844. BASE: SITHANA
20. WAHABI movement 1830-61 SYED AHMED of Baelvi
21. SAVANTAVADI North 1844-59 Phond Savant
22. KUKA Punjab 1840-72 Bhagat Jawahor Mal, Ram Singh
Tenets of SWADESHI + non-cooperation.

TRIBAL REVOLTS

1. PAHARIYA 1778 RAJ MAHAL Hills
- 1766-72, 1795 2. CHUAR UPRISING / Revolt of Jungal Mahal - DURJAN SINGH
Forming HUNTING
- 1831 3. KOL (JK) BUDDHO BHAGAT
4. HO & MUNDA BIRSA MUNDA (1899) / ULGULAN
- 1855-56 5. SANTHAL SIDHO & KAHND KANHO
- 1831-56 6. KHOND (Odisha) CHAKRA BISOI
- 1803, 1819 7. KOYA TOMMA Sora, Raja Anantgyar
- 1817, 1913 8. BHIL } W.G. SEWARAM
- 1829 9. KOLI CHITTUR SINGH
- 1822 10. RAMOSI → Balwant Phadke TIRATH Singh
- 1829 11. KHASI NIRANG Phidu
12. SINGHPHOS (Assam - Burma border)

REVOLT OF 1857 (WHITE MUTINY) → company army on merging into QUEEN'S army

3rd NI → killed
SIMON
Frazier

- 1. DELHI → Bakth Khan
 - 2. KANPUR → Nana Sahab
 - 3. LUCKNOW → Begum Hazrat Mahal
 - 4. BAREILLY → Khan Bahadur
 - 5. BIHAR → Kunwar Singh (Jagadishpur)
 - 6. FARABAD → Maulvi Akhmedullah
 - 7. JHANSI → Laxmibai, TANTIA TOPE
 - 8. BHAGPAT → Shah Mat
- Benares

John Lawrence
John Nicholson
Colin Campbell
Henry Lawrence
William Taylor, Vincent Eyre
Hugh Rose

→ JAMES NEIL

REFORM movements

1. RATA RAM Mohan Roy { 1814 - ATMIYA SABHA
1817 : HINDU college with DAVID HARE
1825 - VEDANTA College
1828 - BRAHMO SAMAJ } Tuhfat-ul-Muwahhidin
Percept of Jesus
Samvad Kaumudi
Mirat ul Akbar
ATMIYA SABHA
2. DEBENDRANATH TAGORE - TATTVABHODINI Sabha (1839) → ADI Brahma Samaj
3. KESHUB CHANDRA SEN - BRAHMO SAMAJ of INDIA (1866)
4. DEROZIO - YOUNG BENGAL MOVEMENT (1820-30) - Somprakash
5. ISHWAR CHANDRA VIDYASAGAR - Taught HINDU college, Secy BETHUNE school, Associated Hindu Patriot
6. BAL SHASTRI JAMBETKAR - DARPA, DIGHARSHAN, 1st HINDI Pustak, ELPHINSTONE (1st MARATHI) Tattvabodhini PATRIKA
7. JYOTIBA PHULE - SATYASHODAK SAMAJ, Sarvajanik Sahyadharma, Gulam-giri
8. GOPALHARI DESHMUKH - LOKAHITAWAD in Prabhakhar; GYAN Prakash
9. GOPAL GANESH AGARKAR - started HITECHU, New English school, Deccan edusociety, Ferguson, started SUDHAKAR + edited KESARI
10. SERVANTS of INDIA SOCIETY → GOKHALE (1905) + RANADE (HITAVADA weekly)
11. SRI NARAYANA GURU → SNDP + ARUVIPURAM
12. VOKKALINGA SANGHA
13. JUSTICE MOVEMENT (Madras) - Mudaliar, TM Nair + P. Thyagaraja
14. SELF RESPECT - E V Ramaswamy Naicker (Kudi Arasu) (based on SRI narayana guru)
15. TEMPLE ENTRY → TK Madhavan & N Kumaran Asan
16. VIYEKANANDA - RAMAKRISHNA Mission | shuddhi, DAV, Sahyarth Prakash
17. DAYANAND SARASWATI - ARYA SAMAJ | Tahbid Al Akhlag
18. ALIBARH movement - SYED AHMED KHAN | Asbab-e-Baghawat-e-IND
19. DEOBAND - Nanautavi + Rashid Ahmed Gangohi UNITED PATRIOTIC association
20. WAHABI / WALLIULLAH
21. AHMADIYA - MIRZA Ghulam Ahmad
22. THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY → OLCOTT & BLAVATSKY
23. RAHNUMAI MAZDAYASNAH SABHA (1851) → Naoroji, Furdonji, K R Cama, SS Bengalee
24. SINGH SABHA 1873 : counter conversion + western edu. → RAST 60 FAR
25. AKALI movement - 1920 GURUDWARA reform → SGPC
26. DHARMA SABHA - Radhakant Deb
27. MG RANADE - Prathana Samaj, Poona Sarvajanik, Social Conference, Widow marriage, INC, INSC, INDU Prakash

28. PANDITA RAMABAI - Arya Mahila Samaj, Mukti Mission, Sharda Sadan.
 29. SADHARAN Brahmosamaj (1878) - Anand Mohan Bose, Umesh Chandra Dutta.
 30. AKSHAY KUMAR DUTTA - Balya Bashur Sahit Manavprakritir Sambandha Vichar + 1st editor of Tatvabhedini Palika
 31 - KANDUKURI VEERESALINGAM - HITAKARNI

- 32 - VAIKOM SATYAGRAHA (1925) - K P KESHA VA.
 33. DEVA SAMAJ - SHIV NARAYAN Agnihotri
 34. RADHASWAMI movement - TULSI RAM / SATSANG.

35. FARAZI - HAJI SHARIATULLAH (Bengal)
 36. AHMADIYA - MIRZA GHULAM AHMED
 37. DEOBAND - Md. Qasim Nanautavi + Rashid Ahmad Gangohi
 38. SEVA SADAN - Behramji Malabari (1885) Edited: INDIAN SPECTATOR

39. PARAMAHANSA - Dada Pandurang VISHNU Shankar Pandit - WRA.
 40. SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE - N M JOSHI
 WOMEN 40. SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE - N M JOSHI
 MANDALI AITVL (1920)

1. SATI Abolished Roy + Bentrick
 2. Female Infanticide Illegal (1795, 1804)
 3. HINDU Widow Remarriage Act 1856 (Vidyasagar + Dalhousie)
 4. Age of Consent Act 1891 (Landsdowne) + B. M. Malabari (below 12y girls barred)

6. EDUCATION:

1919: Calcutta Female Juvenile Society

- BETHUNE School.
- INDIAN Women University - D K Karve (1916)
- LADY Hardinge Medical School.
- Duffield Hospitals

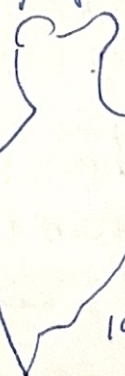
Women organizations

- 1910 - SARLA Chaudhurni - Bharat Seva Mahamandal (Allahabad)
 1904 RAMABAI Ranade - Bharat Mahila Parishad (Bombay)
 RAMABAI Pandita - ARYA Mahila Samaj - LADY Duffield College.
 Mehribai TATA - NCWI (ICW's wing)
 1927 Margaret Cousins - AIWC

CASTE movements - Maharaja of Kolhapur.

- KL NAIK (Pillai)
 Malayali Memorial
 Nair Service Society
 SNDP (1902-03) - EZHAVA

- Depressed Classes
 1927 - Mahad Satyagraha
 1927 - Babishkrit Bharat
 1927 - Samaj Samta Sangh
 1942 - SCF
 (1924 - MH, Ambedkar)

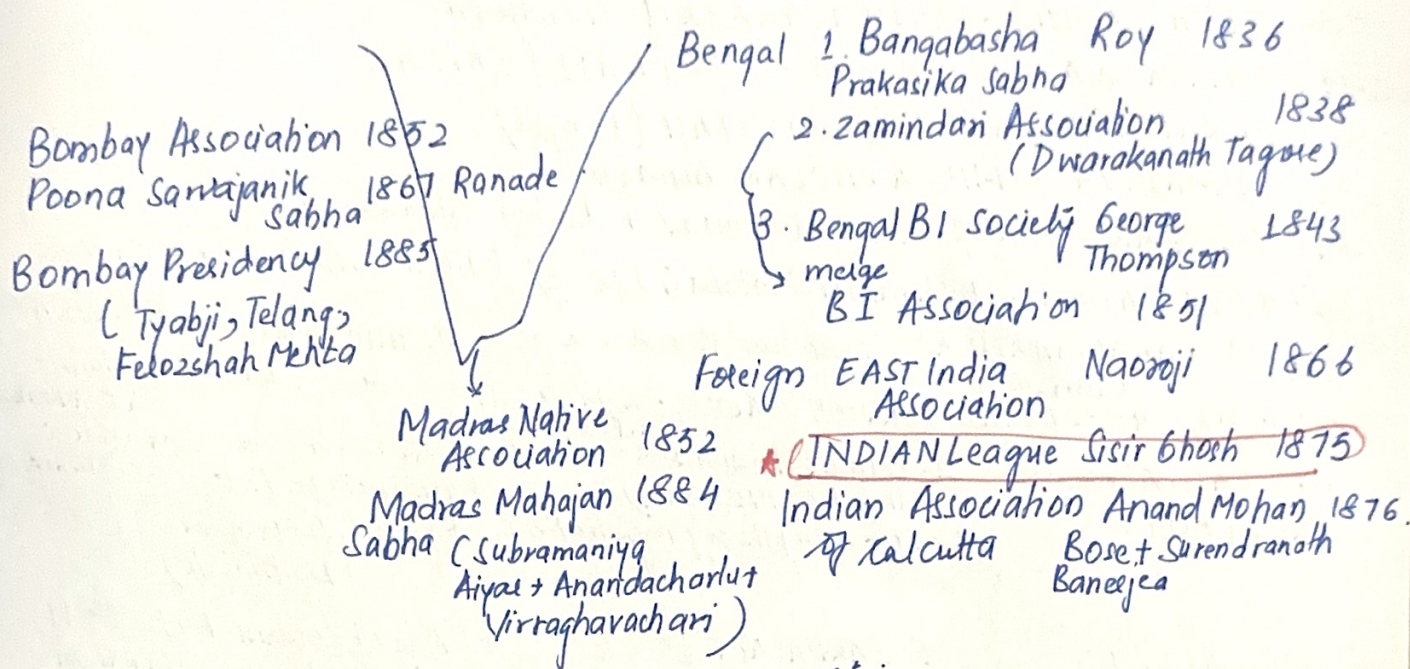


- KAIYARTAI MAHISHYAS - Jati Nirdharani Sakha (1897)
 JUSTICE (1916) - Nair + mudaliar + Thyagaraja (SILF)
 SELF RESPECT - Naicker (Kudi Alasu)
 1910 - Nadar Mahajan Sangham

- CONGRESS - AIA-UL (1932)
 HARIJAN Gandhi Harijan (1933)
 An India Anti untouchability League

- * INDIAN SOCIAL CONFERENCE 1st session: Madras (1887) M G Ranade + Raghunath Rao
- * Bharat Dharma Mahamandala (1902) @ Varanasi → Madan Mohan Malviya

POLITICAL



INC 1885 - A.O. Hume / under DUFFERIN. | 1st W C Bonnerjee. - Bombay
1890 - Kadambini Ganguly addressed.

→ SAFETY VALVE : Lajpat Rai | CONSPIRACY - R P Dutt / Lightning → Golehati Conductor

• UNITED Indian Patriotic Association : Sir Syed Ahmad Khan + Raja Shiv Prasad Singh

MILITANT NATIONALISM - Ramosi → Armed revolt + disrupt communication (1879)
Killed Rand & Ayerst

1. Chapekar Brothers (1897)

2. Savarkar

3. SHYAMAJI Krishna Verma LONDON

ABHINAV BHARAT, India House

India House, London

INDIAN SOCIOLOGIST.

Hardyal + Savarkar

4. TARAKNATH DAS

Indian Independent League

5. CAMA

Paris society, Independent India Society

raised flag @ Intl Socialist conference, Bande mataram

6. Hardyal, Sohan Singh

GHADR party

7. Bhagat Singh, Azad, Sukhdev → HSRA.

23rd March as

Bhatukeswar Dutt

Throwing bomb in CLA.

MARTYR DAY

8. Women in Terrorism

Pritilata Waddadar

Kalpna Dutt

Shanti Ghosh Suniti Chanderi

Bina Das

9. Chittagong Armoury Raid (1930) SURYA sen | INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY

10. GOPINATH Saha. (attack on TEGART, killed DAY in 1924)

11. KAKORI robbery (1925)
↳ near Lucknow.
12. HRA formed 1924 - Ramprasad Bismil, Jogesh Chandra Chatterjee, Sachin Sanyal.
↓
• LAHORE conspiracy case (1931) - Bhagat Singh, Sukhdev &
• JATIN DAS - 1st martyr on 64th day of Rajguru hanged Fast.
13. ANUSHILAN Samiti (1902) { Calcutta - Pramatha Mitra, Dacca - Pulin Bihari Das, Midnapore - Gyanendranath Basu. } Western Anushilan - BAGHA JATIN
• ZIMMERMANN PLAN / German Plot (Jatin + Rash Behari Bose) Yugantar - Barindra Kumar Ghosh & Bhupendranath Dutta - Sandhya Patrika - Brahma Bandhay Upadhyay
14. ALIPORE Bomb Conspiracy / Manicktolla (1908) → Peafulla Chaki & Khudiram Bose.
or Muraipukur
15. ABHINAV Bharat / MITRA mela (1904) } ~ similar to Mazzini's Young Italy
BOOKS of SAVARKAR → History of War of INDIAN independence, Mazzini's Charitra, HINDUTVA.
16. NASIK conspiracy case - ANANT Laxman Kanhere killed AMT Jackson (1909) SAVARKAR convicted → Andaman (1910)
17. DELHI conspiracy (1912) Rash Behari Bose & Sanyal → to kill HARDINGE.
4 revolutionaries hanged: Awadh Bihari, Amie Chand, Balmukund Basant
18. LALA LAJPAT RAI { PUNJAB KESARI, Home Rule League of AMERICA (1917), ARYA Gazette, SERVANTS of PEOPLE Society (1921) }
↳ co-founded Punjab National Gazette.
- BHARAT MATA Journal → AJITH SINGH | ANJUMAN-i-MOHISBAN-i-WATAN
19. Bhagat Singh → Why am I an atheist
↳ 1926 - NAUJAWAN BHARAT SABHA.
↳ 1928 - HSRA.
↳ LAHORE conspiracy → SAUNDERS.
20. GHADAR → Yugantar Ashram in San Francisco, releasing GHADAR
↓ led to DEFENCE of KOMAGATA MARU ⇒ clash at Bridge Budge in Bengal.
INDIA Rules 1915

Free Hindustan
↓
Tarakanath

Circular - i - Azadi
Ramnath Puri

United India
House Seattle
Tarakanath Das,
6 D Kumar

Hindi
Association
of Portland @
Hardyal

Swadesh
Sevak
Vandouvi

→ 2 IMMERMANN Plan : Berlin
Committee

SWADESHI Movement

RISLEY PAPERS

Virendranath Chattopadhyay

Bhupendranath Datta

6 D Kumar
HARDYAL

1903 made public

1903-1905 Moderates -
ANTI PARTITION
Campaign

Aug 7, 1905 BOYCOTT
Resolution

OCT 16, 1905 (Formal
Partition)
observed as
DAY of MOURNING

→ Surendranath
banerjee, K K MITRA,
Prithwischandra RAY.

1905 → 1906 → 1907

60KHALE (Benares)

Naordji
CALCUTTA

SURAT SPLIT.

→ "SWARAJ" as goal.

Rashbehari Ghosh.

Forms of STRUGGLE

- Boycott Foreign Goods.
- Public meetings
- SWADESH BANDHAB SAMITI by Awinikumar Dutta.
- SWADESHI SANGAM
- GANAPATI & SIVAJI Festival.
- BENGAL NATIONAL college - Aurobindo Ghosh
- AUG 15 1906 - NATIONAL COUNCIL of EDUCATION.
- V. O. Chidambaram Pillai's SWADESHI STEAM
NAVIGATION COMPANY.

Subramania
bhanu

Sudeshabhetam

Amar Sonar Bangla

ABARINDRANATH
TAGORE

NANDLAL BOSE

1st scholarship
of INDIAN Society
of ORIENTAL ART

ALL INDIA - 1905
MUSLIM LEAGUE

SOCIAL Base

STUDENTS

Women

Strands of
MUSLIM

2aminidars

Lower
middle classes
in TOWN.

1907-1911
against
EXTREMISTS

CARROT &
STICK Policy

1. Seditious meetings Act, 1907
2. Indian Newspaper incitement of offences Act 1908
3. Indian Press Act 1910.
4. Criminal law Amendment, 1908.

→ TILAK 6y for
sedition
(KESARI) → PAL/6HOSH, retire
→ LAL abroad.

1906- SIMLA DEPUTATION (Aga Khan) → demand
separate electorates
↓
MINTO MORLEY reform 1909

HOME RULE LEAGUE

1. ANNIE BESANT

New India Commonwealth

CHENNAI

→ 200 Branches

Arundale / B P Wadia / C P Ramaswamy

Madras
labour union

Ayaz

Not joined / muslims
(non brahmins)
(anglo Indians)

LATER joined by
Nehru, Chittaranjan Das, SERVANTS OF INDIA
Society + Disillusioned
moderates

2. TILAK

HQ - Poona

MH, KA, Central Provinces, Berar

→ 6 Branches

Swarajya / LINGUISTIC states / Vernacular Edu.

1920 GANDHI (AIHRL) → SATYAGRAHA SABHA.

1916 LUCKNOW - AMBIKA CHARAN MAJUMDAR. LUCKNOW

PACT → 1. Separate electorates
accepted.

2. Term - 5y.

3. Half EC - Indians

4. Salary of 50s - British
Treasury

5. Declare self govt
on INDIANS

AUGUST Declaration, - MONTAGU = "RESPONSIBLE
GOVT"

Carrot & Stick Policy

→ 1919

MONTAGU

Chambers of REFORMS

• DYARCHY in Province

• BICAMERALISM

• VOTING (1.5 mn / 260 mn
eligible)

• women given right to VOTE

Rowlatt
Act

INC (1918) - Hasan
@ Bombay Imam

"disappointing"

GANDHI

INDIAN Opinion
NATAL INDIAN Congress

PHOENIX
(1904)

TOLSTOY Farm
(1910)

1. REGISTRATION

2. INDIAN migration

3. Poll tax & invalidation of
INDIAN marriage

4. Transvaal Immigration Act

→ CHAMPARAN
SATYAGRAHA
1st civil disobedience (1917)

Rajkumar
SHUKLA

TINKATIA

25% of money should
be compensated.

→ AHMEDABAD
MILL STRIKE (1918)
1st Hunger Strike

PLAQUE Bonus

ANASUYA

6 formed Ahmedabad
Textile Labour Association
(1920)

35% hike in wage

→ KHEDA SATYAGRAHA
(1918)
1st non cooperation

→ Suspend taxes for yr; reduced rate
of ↑ for next year.

ROWLATT ACT? Anarchial & Revolutionary Crimes Act.

GANDHI - "BLACK ACT"

SATYAGRAHA SABHA → April 6, 1919.

(APRIL 9: Dr. Satyapal, Saifuddin Kitchlew arrested.
APRIL 13 - JALIANWALA BAGH (Dyer, O'Dwyer)
withdrew from movement: APRIL 18.

HUNTER COMMITTEE → 3 INDIANS
(Disorder Enquiry Committee)
Setalvad. killed in 1946 by UDHAM SINGH.
Jagot Narayan.
(Shahibzade Sultan Ahmad.

→ INDEMNITY Act } Whitewashing
to protect officers Bill.

1920: Dyer relieved of command | INC non official committee
(CR Das, Motilal, Tyabji, Jaykar, Gandhi)

KHILAFAT
Khilafat committee (1919) → SHAUKAT & MD ALI,
Maulana Azad, Hazrat Mohani | GANDHI as President of AIKC
ALL INDIA Khilafat Conference (Nov 1919)

June 1920: All party Conference - ALLAHABAD

1920 NAGPUR → 1. endorse Nagpur Non-Cooperation.
2. ATTAINMENT of SWARAJ via peaceful & legitimate means.

3. formed CWC - 15 members
4. Provincial Congress Committees, Ward committee membership → 4 annas

1920 } who left → Besant Jinnah BC Pal G.S. Kharpade Surendranath Banerjee (INLF)
INC

NCM

1. Schools, Colleges → Bihar, GJ, Kashi, NATIONAL college, Calcutta JAMIA ISLAMIA. SC Bose Indian national Liberal Federation.

2. TILAK Swaraj Fund ~ Rs 1 crore.

3. CONGRESS VOLUNTEER CORPS

4. NO TAX movement → MIDNAPORE & GUNTUR.

Assam TEA Garden strikes → J M Sengupta.

ARALI movement

5. Gurudwara reform, Awadh kisan, Eka, Mapila

GANDHI - READING

talks → broke down (2021)

1921 - CR DAS | Chauhan / W.C. Bardoli (1922)
Ahmedabad (Aching) | Chauhan
HAKIM AJMAL Khan end of NCM

SWARAJISTS, NO CHANGERS

MOTILAL NEHRU
C R DAS
AJMAL KHAN

C Rajagopalachari
Patel
Rajendra Prasad
M A Ansari

1922, GAYA
resign

→ Congress Khilafat
Swarajya Party
C R Das - President
Motilal Nehru - secy

Compromise: Delhi (1923)

SWARAJISTS → clear majority in
CENTRAL PROVINCES
(1923 elections)

1924 Belgaum - GANDHI • VITLABHAI
patel as
speaker of CLA 1925

• Opposed Responsivists non-responsivists
Public safety bill → LAL, Malviya, Motilal Nehru
1928 Kelkar

1920 Communist party of India, TASHKENT • MN ROY,
• Akani Mukherjee

1924 KANPUR BOLSHEVIK CONSPIRACY → Danges, Muzaffar Ahmed,
Nalini Gupta, Shaikat Usmani

1929 MEERUT conspiracy → 31 communist leaders.

1928 All Bengal Student conference. J. Nehru.

1920 AITUC Lala Lajpat Rai, Chaman Lal. | 1923 - 1st May day

1928 Bardoli Satyagraha → led by Vallabhbhai Patel

Bandi Jivan - Sachin Sanyal | Pathar Dabi - Sharatchandra
Chatterjee.

Philosophy of Bomb - Bhagwati Charan
Vohra

SIMON Commission (1927) | Lee Commission | Mudiman | Linglithgow
↓ as per 1919 Act on ICS ↓ on deadlock in DYARCHY | Indian
age crisis

1927 Chennai INC session - M A Ansari | Jinnah faction of AIML

Boycott SIMON commission

SIMON
Commission
recommendations

- Provincial autonomy
- discretionary power of governor
- ↑ provincial assembly members
- Gov General to have complete power.
- separate electorates
- GREATER India consultative council.
- Separate SINDH from Bombay | Burma from India.
- NWFP & Baluchistan should get their legislature.

Precursor
to federation Province +
Princely state

Lord Birkenhead's challenge → MOTILAL Nehru

JAPRU
J C Bose
M S Aney
Mangal Singh
Ali Imam
Shuab Khureshi
B. R. Pradhan

NEHRU report

- Dominion Status ⇒ not agreed by all (centres & majority provinces)
- JOINT electoralities with seat reservation
- LINGUISTIC provinces
- 19 FR
- Responsible Govt at centre, provinces
- Bicameral 500 HOK & 200 HOS | Gov General act on aid & advice of Executive Council
- 5 yr Provincial council
- complete secularism, protect rights of muslims.
(dissociate STATE from RELIGION)

DELHI Proposals
↓ (1927 - AIMA)

accepted by INC @
Madras session

Joint electoralities
↳ 1/3rd in CLA

representation in Punjab, Bengal - 1/3 of population
3 new muslim majority → NWFP, Baluchistan, Sindh

JINNAH'S 14 point } Residuary power to provinces. 1/3rd in CLA. → propaganda basis of partition.

INDEPENDENCE for India league - S C Bose, J Nehru

CDM & RTC

1928, Calcutta - Nehru report appeared.

IRWIN'S Declaration → "ATTAINMENT of DOMINION STATUS" with no time scale.

Nov 2 1929 Delhi manifesto → Purpose of RTC must be Dominion implementation
↓
Rejected by IRWIN ↳ INC majority representation
↳ general amnesty for prisoners

LAHORE, 1929 - J NEHRU { Purna Swaraj
↳ RTC Boycott
↳ launch civil disobedience
↳ Jan 26, 1930 as SWARAJYA Day

1929 Dec 31 → Host Flag by J Nehru on RIVER RAVI

CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE MOVEMENT

1. GANDHI'S 11 Demands → DANDI MARCH → Gandhi arrested before March 12-April 6. DHARASANA SALT WORKS laid

- Mobilization / Prabhat Phari
- Vanarsena
- Manjari Sena
- Secret Patrika
- magic lantern shows.

→ Congress declared ILLEGAL in JUNE

JAN 25 1931 GANDHI-IRWIN PACT (Delhi Pact)

- release prisoners not convicted of violence
- remit fines
- return lands not sold
- lenient treatment of govt servants who resigned
- making salt for consumption
- right for peaceful picket

CDM / VIOLATION of LAW

- low muslim, high participation of peasants
- no major labour upsurge

KARACHI 1931 → admired bravery of MARTYRS

- Delhi PACT
- Purna Swaraj goal reiterated
- FR, NEP

Political & economic programme.

RTCC:

1st RTC: CHAIR: Ramaswamy McDonald (IRWIN)

- FEDERATION as future
- All subjects except Defence, finance transferred.

Princely state / Muslim League / Hindu Maha Sabha.

AGA KHAN III

Sikhs / Parsis / Women / Jahangira Shah Nawaz

Radha bai

Liberals / Tej Bahadur Sapru.

Depressed classes / Ambedkar

60I { Narendranath Law

- Bhupendranath Mitra
- C P Ramaswamy Iyer
- M Ramachandra Rao

JUSTICE PARTY / LABOUR / Christian

Mudaliar / N M Joshi / K T Paul

2nd RTC, Willingdon

INC: Gandhi as sole representation

women → also Sarojini Naidu

MINORITIES PACT

INDUSTRY → Purushottamdas Thakurdas.

Burma, Assam, NWFP.

Announcement { NWFP, Sindh provinces

- consultative committee
- three expert committee → Fin, franchise, State

RAJAGOPALACHARY: March to Vedaranyam

K Kelappan - SALT Marches

Krishna Pillai

ANDHRA - SIBIRAMS

ORISSA - Gopalabandhu Chaudhari

ASSAM - CUNNINGHAM CIRCULAR

not approved { Chandraprabha Saikani → break fast laws

BENGAL → J M Sengupta / SC Bose / Surya Sen

BIHAR → AMBIKA KANT Sinha

No Chaukidari Tax

PESHAWAR - Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan

POKHTHOON

BARHWAL Rifles - KUDHAI KIMATGAR / red shirts

Refused to fire.

SOLAPUR: 11/12 govt (Textile workers)

DHARASANA - Manilal, Sarojini Naidu, Imam Sahib

GUJARAT - NO Tax movement.

MH, KA, CP - Forest law defiance

UP - NO revenue campaign.

Manipur, Nagaland - HERAKA movement, RANI GAIDINLIU.

3rd RTC → INDIAN National Congress & GANDHI boycott;

Civil Disobedience resumed } (1931-1934)

→ COMMUNAL AWARD
AUGUST 1932

By Ramsay McD

Based on LOTHIAN ^{FRANCHISE} committee } - SEPARATE electorates + RESERVING seats.

Communal distribution + double provincial seats

Women 3% (except NWFP)

Depressed classes

→ Double vote

Bombay 7 seats - moratha

POONA PACT (Sept 1932)

↑ Reserved seats 71 to 147 in province

^{Yerravada}

18% in Central legislature.

Poona pact accepted as amendment to Communal award

Gandhi Sept 1932

→ All India Antiuntouchability League

Shift to WARDHA HARIJAN TOUR

GANDHI also wrote HIND SWARAJ

1933 - HARIJAN

1934-35

GANDHI

(STS)

→ STRUGGLE - TRUCE - STRUGGLE

NEHRU

STRUGGLE - VICTORY

(SV)

1934 - Gandhi resigned from Congress

1935 Act

→ An all India Federation

FEDERAL LEVEL - DYARCHY

Bicameral

direct election - Council of states
(indirect election (80% non votable) federal assembly)

provincial autonomy

Women got equal rights

(40% budget non votable)

↓ Others rejected

FAVORED

1. Hindu mahasabha

2. HNLF

(Surenranath Banerjee)

CONGRESS 1937 elections

⇒ Rejected 1935 GOI Act

Majority in all

Largest in

Bengal

Assam

2

NWFP

not in

Punjab

Sindh

Bombay

central UP

Odisha

Bihar

28 month +ve work

1. CIVIL liberty

2. Agrarian reform for occupying tenant

3. Treated Labour as law & order problem / role as mediator

4. SOCIAL work

-ve points

1. Bombay Trade Dispute Act 1938

2. Prajamandal movement

AIML → PIR PUR committee (1938)

WWII

1938 - HARIPURA . 1939 Tripuri

Bose resign
RAJENDRA PRASAD

FORWARD BLOC (within congress)
SC Bose debarred for 3 yrs
from holding elective office.

Sep 1
1939 2nd WORLD WAR

CWC MEETING @ WARDHA .
→ CONGRESS ministers to
resign (Post LINCOLN BOW's
October statement)

RAMGARH - MAULANA AZAD
SESSION, 1940

PAKISTAN → LAHORE (1940)
RESOLUTION

1941
Gandhi
chooses
Nehru as
SUCCESSOR

← INDIVIDUAL
SATYAGRAHA .

• DELHI Chalo movement

• VINODBA BHAVE 1st

• NEHRU 2nd 3rd - Brahmin Dutt ML

LINCOLN BOW -
AUGUST OFFER

• Dominion Status .

• CONSTITUENT
assembly → MAJORITY
INDIANS

• VETO to minority

• ↑ Executive council (8/12)

• NATIONAL
Defence Council (ADVISORY)
Indians

1942 CRIPPS (Gandhi called
it POST Dated Cheque)

• 1) Plan for CONSTITUENT
ASSEMBLY

2) Solely in INDIAN hands .

3) choice to Provinces .

→ CWC @ Wardha 1942

• QUIT India Resolution : Aug 8, 1942
"DO or DIE" BOWALIA TANK .

• WHO did not
join { Communists
Muslim League
Hindu Mahasabha
Princely states

→ August 9th
ARUNA ASIF
ALI hoists flag

• GANDHI FASTS (1943 Feb)
• March 23, 1943 - PAKISTAN
DAY

• USHA mehta -
Radio underground

• BALLIA - CHITTU
Pandey

• TAMLUK - JATIYA
Sarkar
• VIDYUT VAHINI
SATARA - PRATI SARKAR
(Nyayadon mandals
Gandhi marriages)

• L Rajagopalachari
Formula → Plebiscite
(1944) in NW & NE areas .

DESAI LIQAT
Pact → 20% reserved
seats
(EQUAL Congress & ML

WIAVELL
PLAN

• all except
66 & Commander
as INDIAN EC

ML wanted
Veto over
Muslims // caste hindu = muslims

BOSE (1940)

ANTI Compromise Conference (Ramgarh)

Forward Bloc + Kisan Sabha .

Free India Centre, Germany

+ MOHAN SINGH (INA) + Bose + Rashbehari Bose .

Free India Provisional Govt INA HQ - Rangoon .
→ Colonel Malik : MOIRANG → INA Flag