

① Babitha Puniya Case → grant permanent comm. to women

① Convenⁿ on the Eliminaⁿ of All Forms of Discriminaⁿ against women (1975)

① Vishakha Guidelines - prohibiⁿ, prevenⁿ, redressal

① Kerala Budget (2021-22) → resources for medical care for women victims, gender awareness etc.

① Jaya Jaitley Comm

① Devika Biswas vs UOI → Right to Reproductⁿ essential to Right to life (Art. 21) [Abolⁿ]

"Development is the best contraceptive"

Young people should be @ the forefront of global change & innovaⁿ - Kofi Annan

① Safai Karmcharis Andolan vs UOI → local

① Rajesh vs State of Haryana - Against 2 finger test

① Eucheta Srivastav → Bodily integrity

① Vijayalakshmi vs State Rep Care → Age of consent (16)

① Siddharaju vs KA → Disalle in promoⁿ too, not just recruitment

① Kanunakaran Comm → decentralized family planning → not sole responsibility of women

① Cairo Consensus → Repro. Rights

① Sharda Prasad Comm

① Sachar Comm → Condⁿ of Dalits not improved after conversion

① Rangnath Mishra → SC should be religion neutral like ST.

① Dhebar Comm → PVTG

[Odisha offering cash incentive]

① Panda Comm → ST

① Gurupadswamy Comm → CL

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space. कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

WOMEN → 135/146 **Global Gender Gap Index 22**

- Data**
- ① FLFPR → 33% from 43% (2004-05)
Men → 77%
 - Workforce** → ② Gender equality will rise GDP by 1.4% (McKinsey)
 - ③ 18% of labour income (World Inequality Rep. 2022)
 - ④ 35% use internet

Combat forces

Army - 0.56%, **Air** - 1.08%, **Navy** - 6.5%

Russia - 10%, **US** - 16%

STEM - 18% (Engineer - 14%)

Care Economy → 1% GDP spend
→ 3.1% of GDP value
↓
75% of unpaid care work - women

'emotional labour'

④ **Legislature** → 14% in LS (World → 24.6%)
[Canada, UK, France, Sweden → reserve seats within pol. parties]
⇒ out of 31 lakh PRI rep, 46% are women.

* **Violence** increased 16.3% in 2021 against 2020 (NCPS)

* only 16/30 National Sports Federations have ICC

* only 70% of Nishchaya Fund utilised since 2012.

Initiative

Workforce → POSH
→ Mission Shakti
→ SHGs & PSL
→ Skills
→ Reservation
↓
Maternal Benefit - 26 weeks
→ Code on occupational safety → Women @ night

STEM - Vigyan Jyoti (High school)
KIRAN + CURIE + GATI + **BIODARE**
+ 'SHE STEM'

Violence

- IT Rules
- Criminal Amendment Act
- POSH
- Nishchaya fund
- Nat. Comm. for women
- Schemes** → Ujjawala
→ Mahila Police Volunteer
→ Beti Bachao.
- Conven on elimination of...
- State** → Himmat App (Delhi)
→ Samman Campaign (MP)
→ Pink Protec Project (Kerala)

⇒ One stop Centres + fast track courts

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① Abortion - 8 women die everyday due to unsafe aborⁿ

- 64% aborⁿ (2007-11) - unsafe

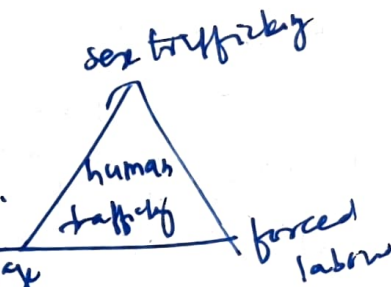
① NFHS-4 → 53% safe

② WASH → 25% rural household women 50 mins/day in collecting water

③ 370 A IPC

Immoral Traffic (Prevenⁿ) Act, 1956

Trafficking in Persons Act 2021



④ ILO - 95% of Indian working women in informal work

⑤ IT → progressive - 30% women

Domestic Violence → 1/3rd crimes due to cruelty by husband/rel.

→ 32% of ever married - experienced some form of violence

→ 14% repeat ⇒ Hidden Pandemic

Rape → ~~8~~ 1 rape case every 16 mins (NCRB-21)

⑥ Missing women → 4.5 crore - state of world Rept

Surrogacy - KA HC - Triple Test

under Surrogacy (Regu) Act, 2021

① Genetic test for husband

② Physical test for couple

③ Economy test for couple.

④ Altruistic surrogacy ✓
Commercial " x

↳ 23-50 wife; 26-55

↳ no other child

↳ 36 months post partum income

↳ certificate of infertility & 1/2 yrs

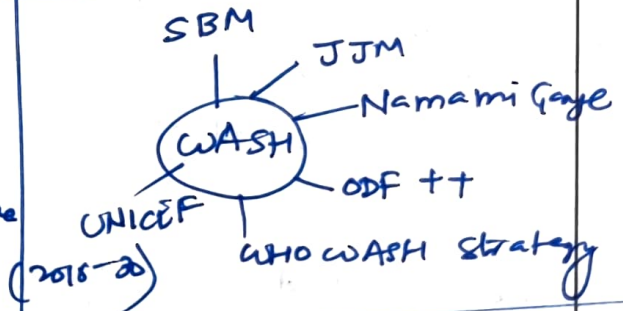
else 312, 313 IPC

MRTTP - irrespective of marital status.
upto 24 weeks

- upto 20 ⇒ 1 doc, any

- 20-24 ⇒ specific care, 2 doc.

- > 24 ⇒ foetal abnor, medical board.



⑦ Mahila Shakti Kendra + SHE Box + ALVA + NIBHAYA Fund + Mahila e-hat

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190 countries
13 women heads

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Credit → 2x in last 5 years (7% to 14%)

- 70% loans to women under PM Mudra
- 55% Jan Dhan Yojana
- 80% of women-run enterprises are self-financed

NFHS-5 → > 70% women with bank accounts

SHGs → 1.2 crore → 88% all women (Eco Survey)

→ 80 lakh MSMEs (20%)

→ 97.5% of women entap. is micro

GDP → IMF - reaching gender parity would boost India's GDP by as much as 27%.

land ownership → 13%	Women led startups → 13%
Board level → 11%	

Sex Ratio - 943
child sex - 916

Infant births → 89%

TFR was 2 (2017-21)

⑥ Eco Survey → women 66% of total trained candidates

Beijing PoA

Convention → Convention on eliminⁿ of all forms of disc^r against women.

Intro

Ambedkar - "I measure the progress of a community by the degree of progress which women have achieved".

Verma Gma → Condu.

⑥ Kamla Bhasin - feminism is for all → there should be constructive involvement of men in redistributing power because men also have a responsibility.

- ① IMF - gender parity - 27%.
- ② gender equality is not zero sum game - win win.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

1.45% of GDP on social protection

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Project Changathi

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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Population

→ Growth rate 1%

UN Populaⁿ Fund → Most popu by 2023

Median Age → 28.7

Diaspora → 1.8 Cr. (UAE > US)
→ Saudi

→ 1-37 Bn (17.5%) world popu.

Elderly → 9.2% (2016)
→ DPSP 41
→ Life exp. 70
→ 2/3rd women (1033)

66% under 35
27% (15-24)
87% child.
working popu = 65%
Peak at 2041-59%

→ Index @ 97/100 (MMR), IMR (27/1000)

IMR & MMR → laqshya + Matru Vandana + Janani Suraksha + Insti birth (89%)
+ Kerala Model.

Family Planning → Karunakaran + Premji + ~~Sharma~~ Santurathi

Dependency Ratio 2011 65%

HDI → 132/191

SATH E + SATH H (NITI)
✓ STRIVE, SANKALP, PM KUY, Apprenticeship
Skill India, Himayat, Mushin
✓ Sharda Prasad
✓ Brazil - Skill on wheel.

Atal Pnam

UN Decade of Healthy Ageing + Madrid Protocol

SDG 10.7
"Development"
Migrants → PM Garib Kalyan (1.7 Lakh Cr)
→ " " Rozgar Yojna
→ eShram
→ SVANIDHI
→ Aajeevika
→ one Nation one Ration

Jan Saathi, Hapdandeb

Jobsagar, My Rozgar

Gram vaani & Aajeevika Bureau

58% female migrants
26% male " → ~~Chhatis~~ Gharana

1000 ghat villages - UK

③ certain Jaipur hotels - all Kumon

"CILLAGE" - knowledge bridges

→ China model

Elderly → 8.6%
→ 75% rural
→ 41

→ 200/mom person (↓)
→ 70% chronic disease.

→ Remitance → 1033

Measure → Nat. Policy (2011)

+ Maintenance & welfare of Parents & Elderly Act, 2007
+ PM Vaya Vandana, Vayoshree Yojna, Sampann Project, Vayoshrestha Samman

→ Swiss → Time bank

→ elderly first (COVID)
+ SILVER ECO



उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना
Candidates must not write on this margin

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space
कृपया इस स्थान में केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

17 lakh Homeless Census.
Shelter for Urban Homeless

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना
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Disabled → 2.21%
→ 70% in rural
→ 44% women
→ 55% illiterate
→ reservation in private

Siddharth vs KA → in private

Transgender → 4.88 lakh
NALSA vs UOI
Nat. Council for Transgender Rights

SC → 16% (lit - 66%)
→ poverty - 33%
PMSR, 2013 + Prevention of Atrocities + Rashtriya Garima Abhiyan + Safai Karmachari Andolan vs COI → 10 lakh

ST → 8.6% (lit - 55%)
→ poverty - 50.6%
→ 90% rural
→ Pre agri level of tech
PVTG → eco back
→ illiterate
→ declining static pop

Child → Missing child every 8 mins
→ 3.3 Cr Child Labour.
→ 1.51 lakh cases online against children (NCRB)
(36% under POCOA)
→ 2.26 lakh pending
→ for every convict, 3 acquitted
→ 94% cases known relative
POCSO, 2012 → avg 509 days to solve
→ 37% of child case cases
→ 96% not given support cases
→ lack of public protest
→ POCOA const not in all dist
open → MEQHA Chakra
→ 46% cases (16-18)
→ 25% cases romantic.

Initiatives → Convenⁿ on Rights of Person with Disabilities strategy
③ RTE 18 yrs
④ RP D Act 2016
⑤ Incheon
⑥ 4.1.85% reservation (emp & edu) + NEP + Assistance for Aids & Appliances + Accessible India + Unique ID + Sugya Pustak

Nat. Med com - banning sexual conversion therapy.
SMILE scheme + PM DAKSH - training + Nat. Portal + Garima Greh + Bandicoot

5th & 6th sch. + Budget '23 for PVTG dar

Indigenous & Tribal Popⁿ commⁿ

Tribal Sub Plan, Comm. Dev Prog, Tribal Dev Block

Mission Vatsalya
22% over 18 - substance abuse.

Corporal Punishment → RTE x
→ sec 75 of JT x
→ IPC 323 & 325
Corporal Punishment Monitoring Cell

Nat. Policy on children, 2013
→ 21 A, 24
ILO Convenⁿ (139 & 152)
Nat. & State Comm for Protecⁿ of Child Rights.

Gender neutral → 8-5 years

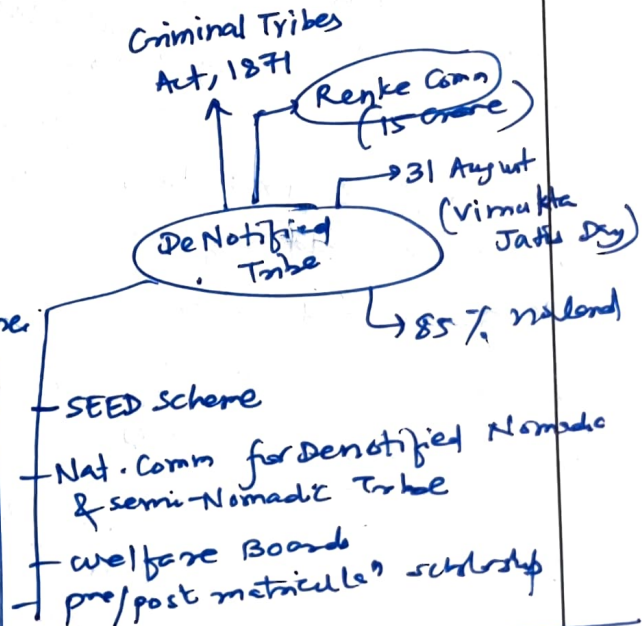
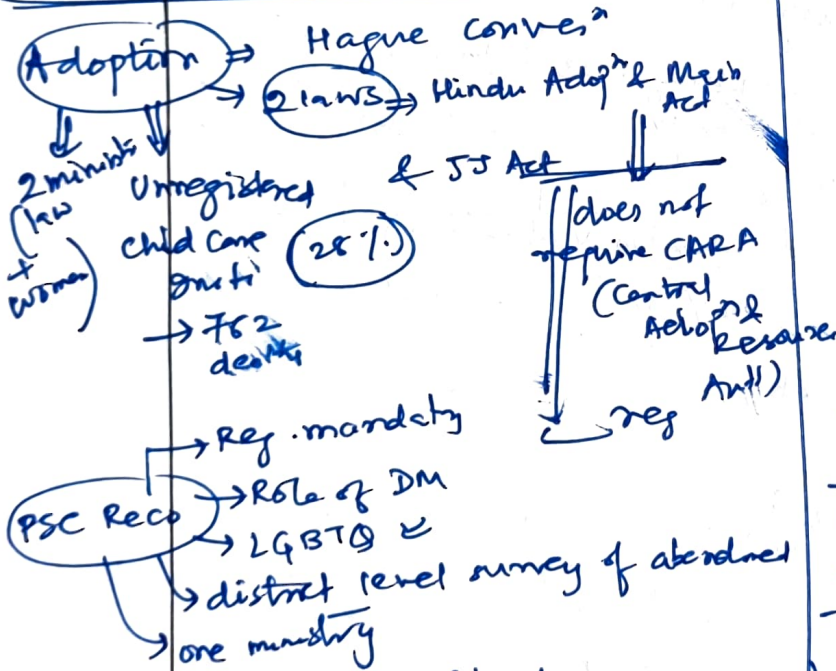
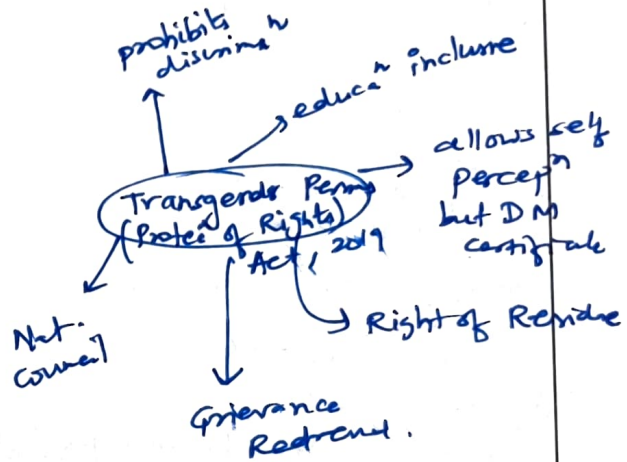
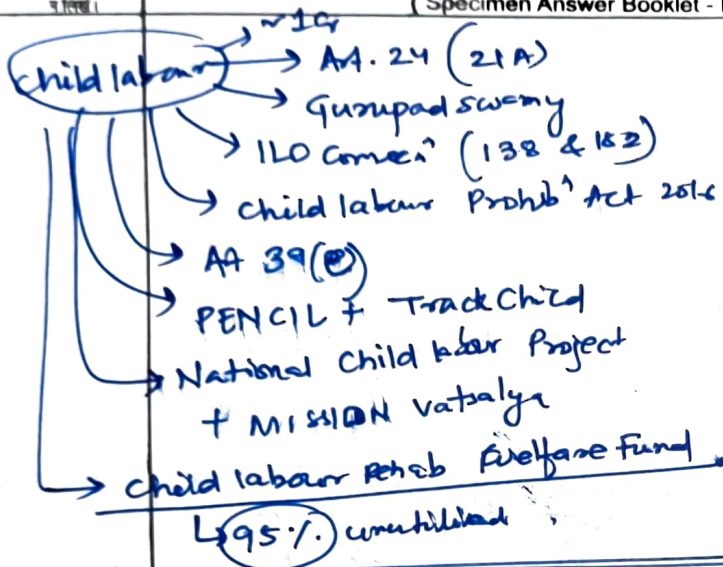


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3 crore orphaned/abandoned
[34K only get adopted yearly]

Adopⁿ Regulatⁿ, 2021 - enter country.
→ Mission **VATSA LYA** + **CARINGS** part + Hague

Migrants



ambBitez

Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space
इस जगह केवल
प्रश्न संख्या को
लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्शिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Hunger - 107/121

UNICEF - 80% adolescents "hidden hunger"

< 50% fund utilised | CDs

FAD - 40% food wasted inefficient
supply chain

NFSA Reform - One Nation - One Ration
- Aadhar seeding
- Rice fortification
- Automation
- Online governance.

Shante Kumar → 67% → 40%

* "Saksham Anganwadis"

* Eat Right & Fit India

* Poshan Tracker

Poshan
Vatikan

ALIVA

Nayab

→ JJ Beema
→ Suraksha

→ Anganwadi
Karyakashi B.



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कृपया इस स्थान में केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

Great Tradⁿ - homogenized
↑
little Tradⁿ - saved.

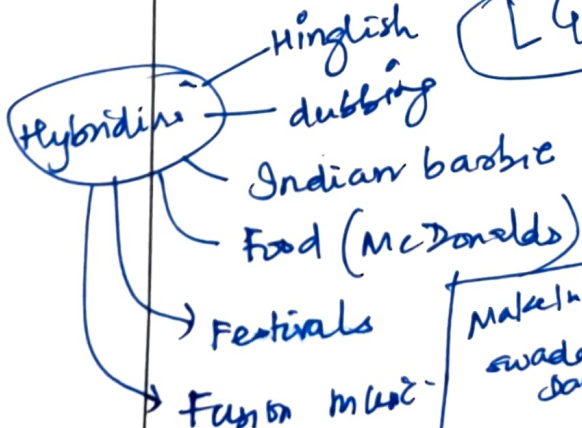
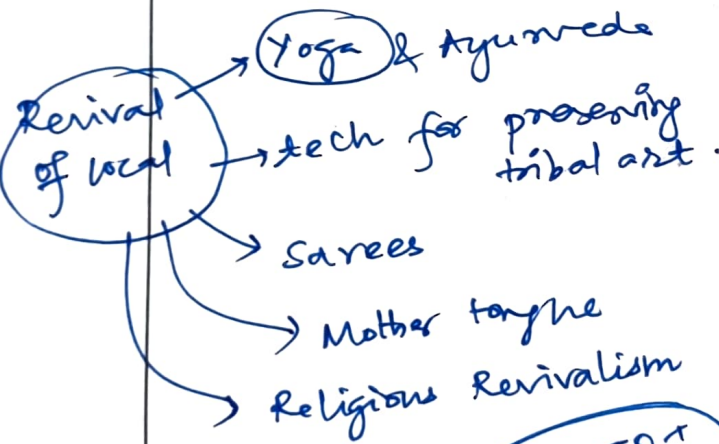
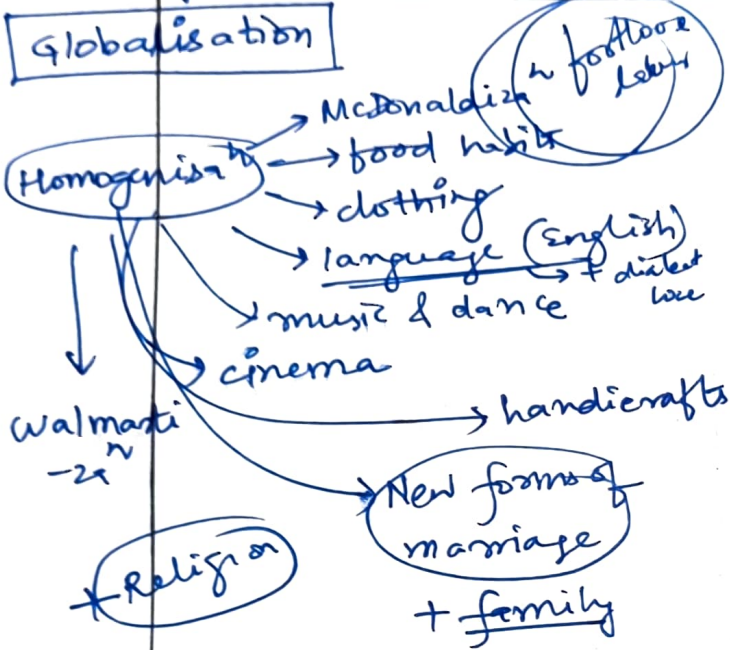
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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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• Secularismⁿ
• Sanskritⁿ
• Westernⁿ
• Modernⁿ

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Globalisation



Makulu India
swadesh
dharma

Ganga
vihar
- Medved
Tum

New MC - Leela Fernandes

(eco lib. + English edu +
urban MC in private →
not modesty/understated
but consumpⁿ)

Role of e-commerce
Zero credit eMI
social media influence

- 1891-1921 - stagnant growth
- 1921-1951 - steady growth
- 1951-1981 - popⁿ explosⁿ
- 1981-2011 - stabilisⁿ

ARSH - adolescence
Nat. Youth Policy (2014)

dig eduⁿ

- NPTEL
- SWAYAM
- DIKSHA
- Swayam Prabodh (-digi)

NISHTARA (Teach)

NEAT → AI

Rural < 15% U (< 42%) → 9 internet
household

29% of internet user



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conjugal - wife

Marriage
Dharma + Pray + Riti

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Caste



Inconsistencies

- ① Secular constit but religious fundamentalism (lynching)
- ② Democracy on macro level but not supported at Khap Panchayat
- ③ Open Polity but sedition
- ④ Equality but untouchability (Tabel - Mr)

Urbanisation → **SDG-11** "CILLAGE"

- 31% in cities
- 70% to GDP
- **ULB** - 1% of GDP
- < 50% own revenue
- 17% slums
- 25% poor (Rangrij & Gann)

Issues

- Governance
- space
- disaster
- poll
- traffic
- scarce resources
- crime & delin
- slums
- infra
- informal



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Regionalism

Cultural Aspiration

- ① Historical factor - Dravida Nadu
- ② Language
- ③ Religion - Khalistan
- ④ Ethnic identity (Greater Nagalism)

- ⑤ son of soil
- ⑥ Other
 - Politicisⁿ
 - Regional parties
 - Relative deprivatⁿ
 - Administrative apathy

Language - 122 language, 1600 dialects

Diversity - 6 diff race
Religion
ethnic
cultural
caste

Food Traditions

- festivals
- langar
- Buddhist chanting
- Yoga
- Sankhiana
- Joint family
- Tradⁿ of dance (Makar Sankranti)

How Indian societies continuing traditional values

- ① Ethnicizeⁿ of cities
- ② Joint family
- ③ Women - patriarchy
- ④ Form of festival
- ⑤ Marriage
- ⑥ Religious pluralism
- ⑦ Hybridisatⁿ of culture
- ⑧ Technology reinforcing
- ⑨ Media & Entertainment
- ⑩ Politics - Caste & Ethnic

Changes

- ① family
- ② marriage
- ③ occupatⁿ
- ④ Festivals
- ⑤ Individualism
- ⑥ Rituals
- ⑦ secularism
- ⑧ Women

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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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Secularism

"Sarva Dharma Sambhar"

Historical → Samudragupta

Ceylon King Meghavarmman allowed to establish Buddhist monastery

@ Bodhgaya

+ Harshva

+ Krishna Dev Raya

Independence Mot

+ Bhakti/Sufi Mot

Constitutional

Khaka sect

Nirankar = spiritual

Revive old religion

Shaktism

sect

Ways to strengthen secularism

① Principled distance

② Politics & Hate speech

③ Economic interdependence

④ Deprivⁿ (Sachar Committee)

⑤ Strengthening bodies

⑥ Civic Religion - cricket

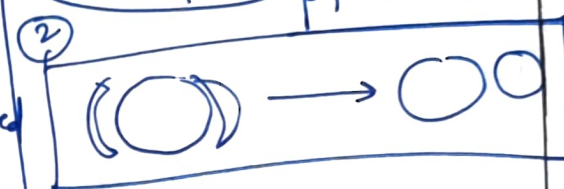
⑦ laws

⑧ Community participⁿ

⑨ Educⁿ

① Nehru quote

Village Peace Centre
Rajiv Gandhi
Operⁿ Peacemaker - Kerala



③ Ambedkar

"I want all people to be Indians first, Indian last & nothing else but Indian"

Communalism mention Bipin Chandra

Sachar Com.

TK Commen - Types

- ⑥ Assimilationist
- Welfareist
- Retreatist (Bahai)
- Retaliatory (Hindu-Muslim)
- Separatist
- Secessionist

Minorities - Nat. Minorities Comm Consti

- 15 Point Agenda
- PSL
- Nat. Minority dev & promo Cop.

Nai Rahni + Hamari Dhamkar + Seekho aur Karo + UPTA, Nai Manzil + Nay Samr

→ Jyoti Puri

Santhara Issue → Nikhil Soni vs state of RJ

→ Essential Religion

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इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Overall

MK Gandhi - 'Literacy in itself is no educaⁿ. Literacy is not the end of educaⁿ or even the beginning. ~~It means~~ Educaⁿ is the all round development to bring the best in a man, body, mind & spirit'.

"laws determine the direction in which the society should move, but its culture which determines the actual direcⁿ".

③ Not Nehru → Discovery of India → Indian Society & Culture is like some ancient Palimpsest (manuscript) on which layers upon layers of thought had been inscribed, yet not succeeding layers had completely hidden/erased what had been written previously.

Terms

- 'theology of dispraise'
- pink collar + glance only

- Great & Little Tradⁿ

- ghettoiseⁿ

- Xenophobia

- Sanskritismⁿ

- Prismatic - coexistence of traditionalism & modernism

- 'prostitution of personality'

↳ alienaⁿ from oneself due to expectaⁿ of others (It-family)

→ patronage to exploitⁿ (Jor, Ben)

→ Not melting pot but

Mosaic → integrateⁿ but original identity not lost.

④ India preached socialistic pattern of dev but practised capitalist mop.

"EK Bhant Shree, A Bhant"



ambit

Popⁿ

Drives for changes

- Urbanisaⁿ
- Growth of service economy
- Family planning
- Access to health care
- Educⁿ

IT sector 7.4% to India's GDP

Impacted social development

- ① social mobility
- ② Rise of new middle class
- ③ Growth of cities
- ④ Nuclear family
- ⑤ Impact on women
- ⑥ Rise of new occupaⁿ Negative
- ⑦ Inequality rises
- ⑧ Consumerist culture
- ⑨ Women
- ⑩ Work life balance
- ⑪ Urbanisaⁿ issue.

Distinct cultural identities & practices → regional diversity

- ① Foreign influence
- ② Geographical factors
- ③ Bhakti & Sufi Movement
- ④ Folklore tradition
- ⑤ Language
- ⑥ Religion

Gender & Income inequality affected socio-econ dev.

Gender

- ① low LFPR
- ② Violence on women
- ③ feminisaⁿ of poverty
- ④ Internalised patriarchy
- ⑤ Pink collar work & glass ceiling
- ⑥ Political representation
- ⑦ wealth distr
- ⑧ Entrepreneur hindrance

Income

- ① Access to edu
- ② Health
- ③ Informalisaⁿ
- ④ High incidences of poverty
- ⑤ Dependency on welfare state
- ⑥ low credit
- ⑦ low scope of mobility

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Quoter

(A) Secularism → Ambedkar
→ Nehru

(B) Communalism

Patel → "Our diversity is our strength
- gnth and communalism is a threat
to our unity, we must fight
against it together".

(C) Unity in Diversity

Kalam = "India's cultural diversity
is not a challenge to be overcome
but a legacy to be cherished, for
it is the source of our national strength"

Modi = "India is not just a country;
it is an idea, an idea that thrives
on the beautiful concept of unity
in diversity"

(D) Women → Ambedkar

(E) Population

Indira Gandhi → "Family Planning is
not just about birth control, it is
about empowering individuals
to make informed decisions
about their well-being".

Gandhi - our ability to
reach unity in diversity
will be the beauty & test
of our civilisation.

