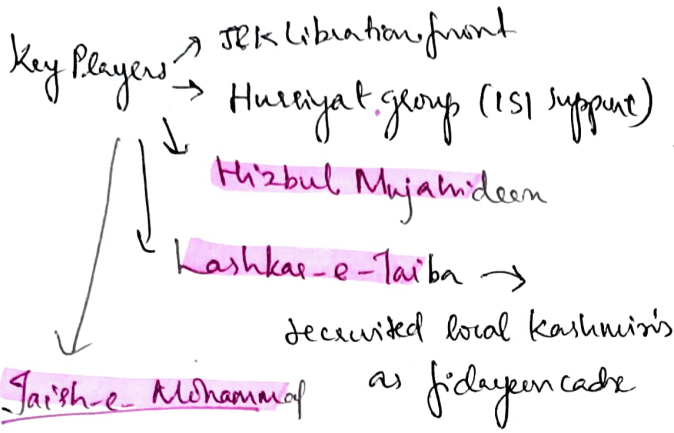


KASHMIR MILITANCY



- ↳ Pathankot & Uri attacks - 2016
- ↳ Pulwama attack - 2019

Causes

- Presence of Pak ~ ISI infiltraⁿ & cross border terrorism
 ↳ Taliban, Mujahideen
- Ungoverned spaces → organised syndicates
 ↳ Jem, Lashkar etc
 ↳ Insular, Remote, Difficult terrain
- Condenseness - Terrorism, Trafficking - Golden A/c
- Culture of militancy
 ↳ unemployment
 ↳ ↓ traditional jobs
 ↳ OCWs
 ↳ Hybrid Militants
 ↳ Lone wolves
 ↳ Estb. militants

"An eye for eye makes the whole world blind" - Gandhiji

Data

- Dip in foreign militants - 77% to 15%
- ~ 300 people die due to terrorism every year.



Acc. to NYPD, radicalism is a linear process

Pre-radicalⁿ → self-identificⁿ → Indocⁿ → Radicalism

Measures - Model ⇒ De-rad. program of Kerala
Op. Pigeon, Mission Peahal (by Ind. Army)

Legal

- 1) Op. Rakshak, Op. All out, Op. Ransori Bahak
- 2) ATSPA, UAPA, BSF
- 3) Village Defense Committee (set. army soldiers)

Development

- ↳ Revamp Kashmir handcraft
- 1) Skill - HIMAYAT, DDUKV, UDAAN
- 2) Infra - Zojila Pass ✓
 ↳ Atal tunnel ✓
 ↳ Chenab rail bridge ✓
 ↳ Shinkula tunnel ✓
 ↳ Hydropower = Kishenjanger, Ratle ✓
- 3) PM Developmental project ✓

Perception Management

- 1) Kelo India Youth Club
- 2) Op. Sadhbharane
- 3) Bharat Shiksha for Kashmir students (BSF & J&K police)
- 4) Mission Peahal = improve selⁿ b/w youth & military
- 5) Srilankan model - all round depts of people (6+1 tenants)

Topa Piro village selected as model village of Op. Sadhbharane

New trends # New groups - Kashmir Tiger, The Resistance Force

- 1) ↑ connection with transnational terror groups - IS-JK - Al Qaeda, ISIS
- 2) New strategies - stone pelting & grenades, IED blast
- 3) Geography - South Kashmir
- 4) social media & cyber indoctrination
 (c) Cult of Buham Wani of thibul M.
- 5) Celebration of martydom = Buham Wani's funeral
- 6) Lone wolf Attack
- 7) OHWs (c) > 250 OHWs arrested annually in J&K.
- 8) ↑ local youths, ↓ foreign militants

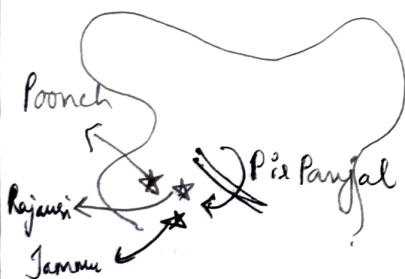
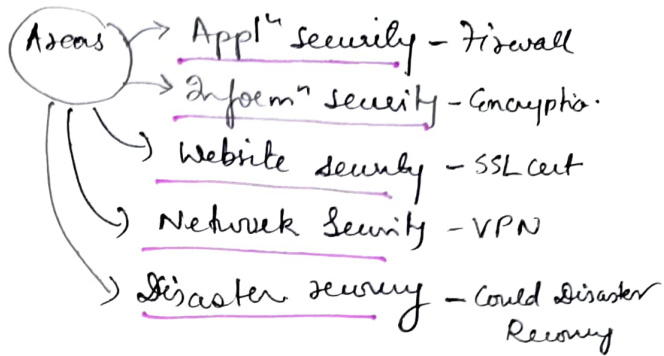


Fig: Shift from N of valley to S. of Pira Panjal

- ④ Hacking → Aerosyabete, Aadhar
 → COWIN
 → Zomat

Cyber Security



Critical Informⁿ Infra - Sec 70(1) IT Act
 Defⁿ = "Computer resources, the incapacity of which shall have grave impact on nat. security, economy, public health or safety."

Issues

- Hacking - Sony Pictures Hack
- Phishing - Spear Phishing / Vishing / Smishing
- Trojans - ILoveYOU
- Ransomware - WannaCry (demanded crypto currency)
 - Akiza = double extortion
 - Petya (stealing + encrypting data)
 - Lockbit - on Boeing
- Distributed Denial of Service - Bot herder, 920 - blatant DDOS perm
- Deepfakes / Identity theft - Photobash issue
- Spyware / Malware - Pegasus
- espionage - Flame, Red October, Shadow Pad (Chinese on Indian Power sector)

Sec 66F of IT Act = Cyber terrorism

- ⑤ Web war I - Russia vs Estonia 2007
NK attack on S. Korea's banking system
Sony Pictures hack

Cyber warfare / Terrorism

- 1) **Shamoon** - wiper - against Saudi Aramco & Qatar Ras Gas
- 2) **Stuxnet** - worm - on Iran nuclear program (by US & Israel) (Op. Olympic games)
- 3) **Op. Aurora** - developed by China, against MNCs working against China.

On India { # Stone Panda of China found issues in BBT & SI1 (ethical) }

TPP - shadowpad (by China)

NPP - Kudankulam (Attack on INS Vikrant)

Data - Aadhar
- Anuprasethu, COWIN
- Ransomware attack on AIIMS
- Dominoes / Tomato data breach
- Akira ransomware
- Air India data breach

Petya & Wannacy
Pakistan Cyber Army

Pacing problem
Collingridge dilemma

Data 92% Zone warfare of China - Legal
Psyco
Cyber

1) India - 3rd largest no. of Netizens after US & C

2) Internet penetⁿ = 10% - 2014, >50% - 2024

3) (12%) Increase in cyber crimes annually
NCRB - Crime in India Report

4) ~15 Lakh incidents of cyber crime - CERTIN
Per year

5) Global cyber security index → (Jumped 37 places)
Rank improved 47(2019) → 10(2020)

Measures 5000 cyber commanders by govt
IT Act 2000 - 66F
70(1)

Legal
Dig Data Protⁿ Act

Nat. Cyber Security Policy 2013

"Cyber hygiene"

Nat. Cyber Security Strategy 2020

table top cyber crisis mgmt exercise

index of cyber preparedness

separate budget for cyber security

Institutions

Defence cyber agency
CERT-In u/ IT Act

Nat. Infor Board u/ NSA

(policy making body)

Nat. Technical Research Organⁿ (intelligence agency)

Nat C.I.I Protecⁿ Centre

Cyber Swachhata Karcha

Nat. Cyber Coordinⁿ Centre

developed USB Pradhikar, M Karach

Digital Armed Force of Indian Army (DCA)

Capacity Building → CDAC, DRDO

Digital Investigⁿ Training & Analysis Centre in Guwahati

PPP - IT & K Police = Cyberdome

Intl → Budapest Convention (India not signed)

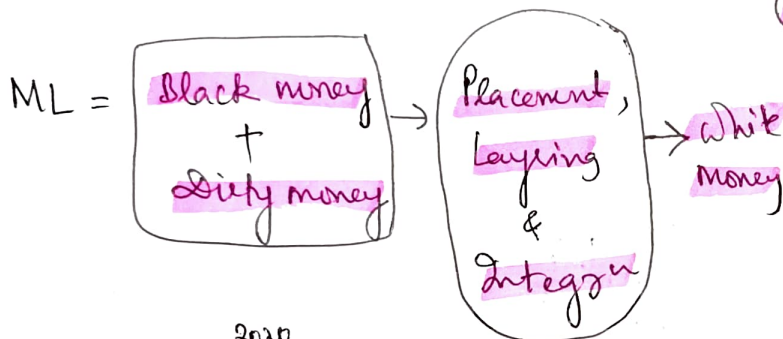
Global conference on Cyberspace Policy making based on Tallin Manual

Safe Digital Transacⁿ & Grievance Redressal u/ Strategy for India @ 75

Payment vision 2025 of RBI

MONEY LAUNDERING

Defⁿ = Process through which an illegal fund such as black money is obtained from illegal activities & disguised as legal money & eventually portrayed as white money.



- (e) 2020 - KL Gold smuggling
Cooperative Bank Fraud → KL

Data

- 1) ML estimated b/w 2-5% of world GDP (IMF)
- 2) India ranks 70/141 in anti-ML index 2020

→ Dark net black markets (e) Silk Road marketplace

Methods → Structuring / Smurfing
(large amt. into multiple small transactions)

- Shell companies, Transfer pricing
- Round Tripping, Treaty shopping
- Gambling
- Monawala = "money transfer w/o money movement" - Interpol

Nexus

↑ → Dollarisation of Black Market

Reasons → Safe havens, Crypto & blockchain
Laundering as service, Corporate secrecy laws

Impacts

↓ legitimacy of pvt sector
(Eco) ↓ integrity of fin market
↓ tax revenue
↓ investment
Affects fin stability

(Social) → criminal activities ↑
↓ moral & human capacity - trafficking

(Political) → Terrorist funding
→ Power politics (criminality)
→ Distorts deval

Measures

Legal

- 1) PMLA 2002 - prevent, punish, confiscate
- 2) FEMA
- 3) Black money Act 2011
- 4) Benami Transacⁿ Prohibition Act 2016

Op. Chakrabarti by CBI - against cyber financial frauds

- ★ Demonetisation (2016)
- ★ UAPA to curb terror finance

Institutions

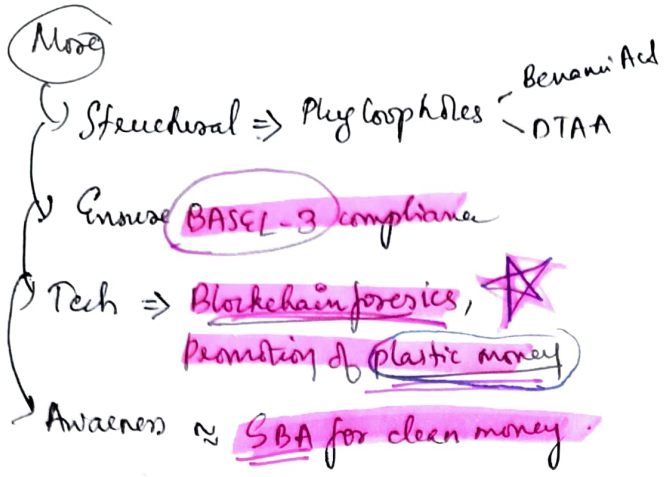
- 1) ED
- 2) FIU
- 3) SIT on Black Money
- 4) FICN coordⁿ group - intelligence sharing
- 5) NIA - special cell for ML & TF

Regulators

← RBI
← SEBI

Intl

- 1) FATF - B & Grey listing, 40+9 recommendations
- 2) Vienna Convention
- 3) DTAA
- 4) Basel committee - "Statement of Principles" (KYC)
Compliance with laws
Cooperⁿ with law enforcement agenc^y
Adherence to statutes
- 5) UNCAITN O&PS
- 6) UNCTOC etc



- 3) Defined Politically Exposed Person
(indiv. entrusted with public funcⁿ by a foreign country)
- 4) Cryptocurrencies & Virtual Dig Assets
brought u/ PMLA
↳ mandatory KYC
- 5) Due diligence on documents of records

PMLA Amendment

PMLA Act features => stringent bail condition = against presumption of innocence

- 1) Defⁿ of ML u/ Sec 3
- 2) Offences - Part A, B, C Schedules
↳ Offences u/ IPC, PCA, ND&PS Act
↳ Offences value > 1cr
↳ Trans-border crimes
- 3) Punishment - Sec 4 → rigorous imprisⁿ ≥ 3 yrs
↳ fine
- 4) Agencies - ED → can act w/o states consent + federalism.
↳ FIU-IND
↳ Others = CBI, SEBI, Customs
- 5) Obligations - Maintain record
↳ Report transacⁿ of high value -
- 6) Authorities → Adjudicating At (in INX Media case)
↳ Appellate Tribunal
↳ Special Courts

★ Success - 29 spectrum case
Agusta Westland scandals
Nirav Modi
Vijay malaya
Panama Paper scandal
INX Media case •

Amendment 2023

- 1) Redefined (proceeds of crime) = (widened)
proceeds from related crimes as well
- 2) Redefined (ML) => made as a standalone crime



Borders → LOC
 → Actual Ground Position line @ Siachen
 → LAC
 → open with Nepal
 Int'l. Boundary - Bhutan.

Length = 15,100 km ; 7 nations

"One can change one's friends,
 but not neighbours" - AB Vajpae

B'desh = ~~4000 km~~ 4000 km

China = 3600 km

Pakistan = 3300 km

Nepal = 1700 km

→ Myanmar = 1600 km

Bhutan = 700 km

Afgh = 100 km

Challenges

Pak → FCN, Arms
 → Drugs - ^{Golden Crescent} Mt
 → Terrain - Maesh

→ unresolved border, Sir Creek (Harami Nala)

Pincer strategy (Infiltration & Incursion)
 (P) (C)

China → Pincer, Aggression
 → OBOR, CPEC
 → Border dispute
 → Arunachal (5 finger policy), stapled virus,
 3 front war - legal, psychological, cyber
 → "wolf warrior"
 → Dhoklam, Aksai, Cudwan
 → "Salami slicing"
 → (New Chinese border law)

Historical = Johnson line VS McDonald line

- Support - Insurgency - NSCN-IM
 - Arms @ Chinese rifle factory @ Myanmar

Measures

Structural & Legal → ITBP
 → CIBMS
 Organisations → Mountain Strike Corps

Tajik → Patnitop tunnel
 → DBO Shyok Road, Sela Tunnel
 → Bhacatmale, Dhola Sadiya Bridge
 → Vibrant village (MoD), BRO
 → Airstrips in Ladakh - Nyoma
 (Adv. Landing grounds)
 → Unjala Post Road

3) **Bangladesh** → Terrorism (ULFA, NSCN)
 → FCN
 → Terrain, Illegal Cattle
 → Nigra Smuggling
 → Rines dispute - Teesta, Farakka barrage
 → (Chakma & Rajbangshi)

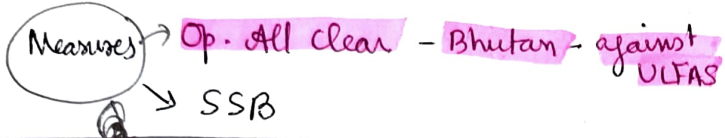
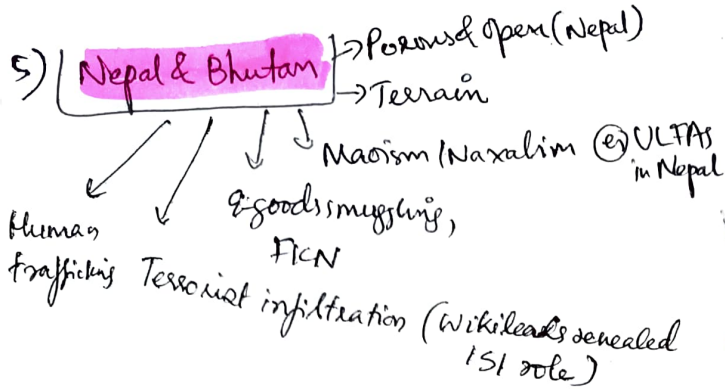
"civilisational partner"

Measures → CBIMS-QIT
 → LBA, Hydrodiplomacy, Paradiplomacy
 → BSF, Bangla Border Guards
 → Joint Military exercise
 → Injia → Int. Check Post = Petnaple - Benapole
 → Agura Agartala Rail, Kaladan, BCIM
 → Joint Mil Exe ~~at~~ Simpa ti

Myanmar → China - Rifle factory
 → Terrain
 → Social = Artificially superimposed
 → Free MT Regime # Revoked
 → Insurgency - NSCN-IM, Separation
 → Drugs - Golden Triangle, M is 2nd largest opium producer
 → Human Trafficking, FCN, Arms
 → Political border

→ Dual control on Aram Rifles

Measures → AR, Army, AFSPA, UAPA
 → FMR - cultural exchanges
 → Tripartite talks, Paradiplomacy
 → Injia = IMT, BCIM, ICPs, Border Haats
 → Act East policy

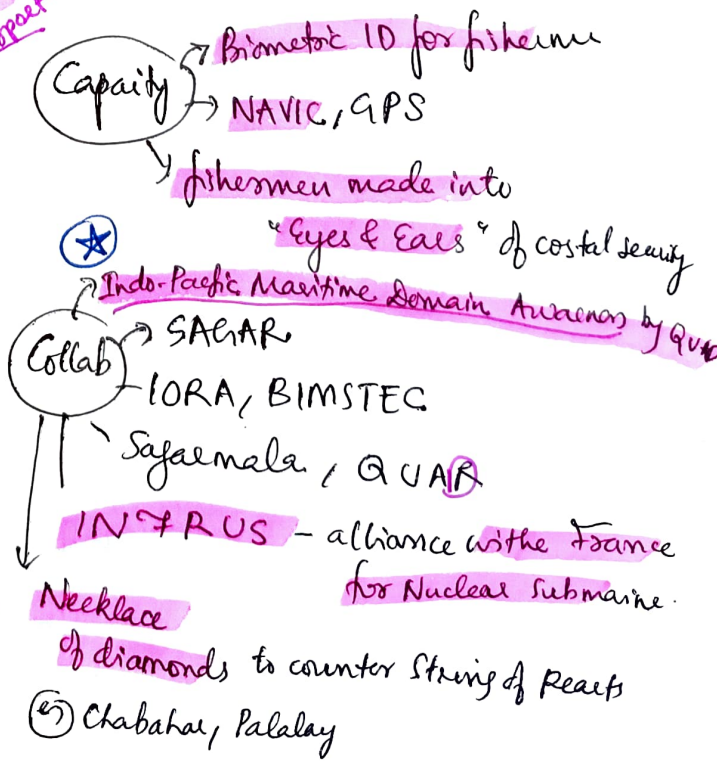
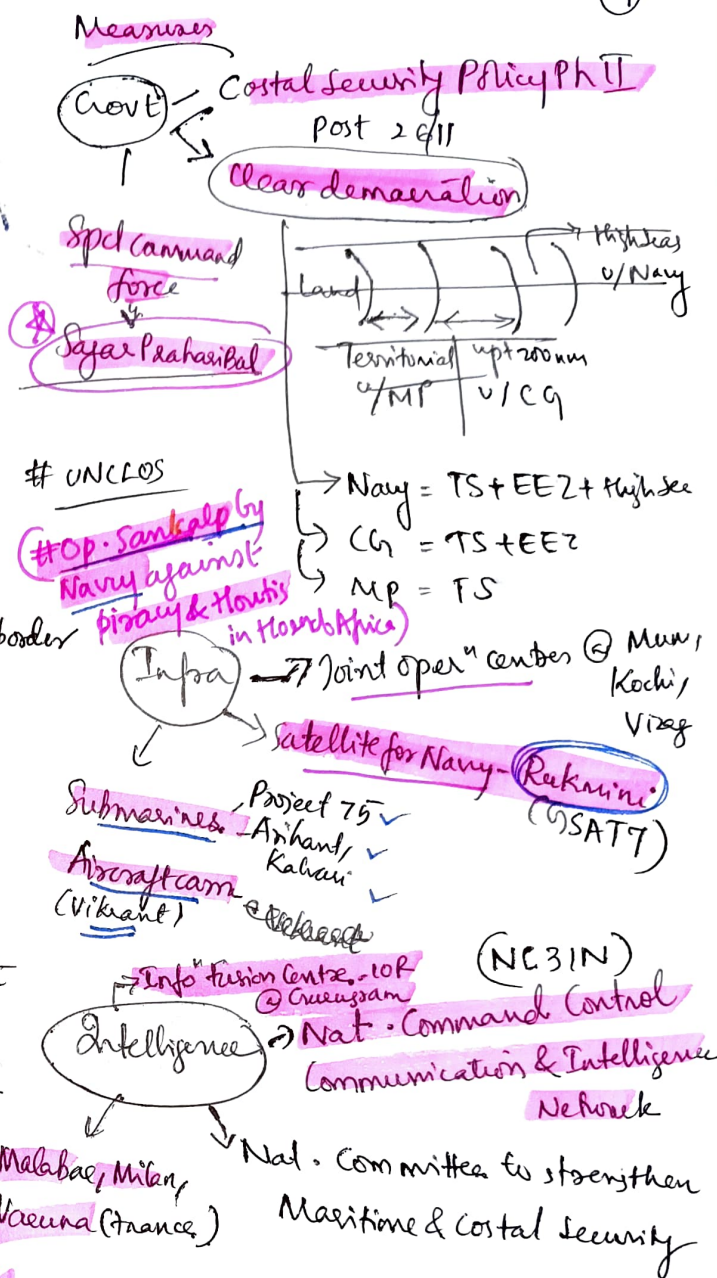


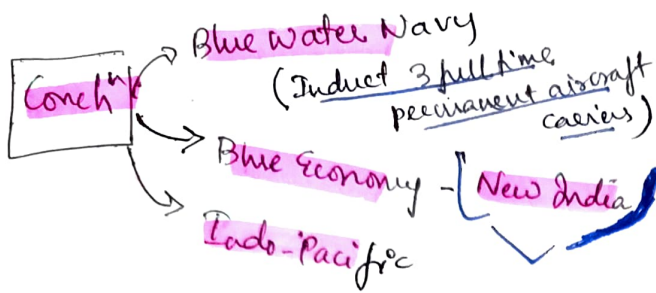
- General Point
- 1) CIBMS v/ BSF - 5 layer plan to ↓ Infiltration in Pak border
use drones, thermal imaging, laser
 - 2) **Cold Start Doctrine** (against Pak)
↳ for unified battle group & offensive action within 48 hrs
 - 3) Border Mgmt Policy, Border Axa Dept
 - 4) Perception mgmt ⇒ Op. Sadbhavana in J&K

MARITIME SECURITY

Coast = 7500 km

- 5400 - mainland
- 2100 - islands





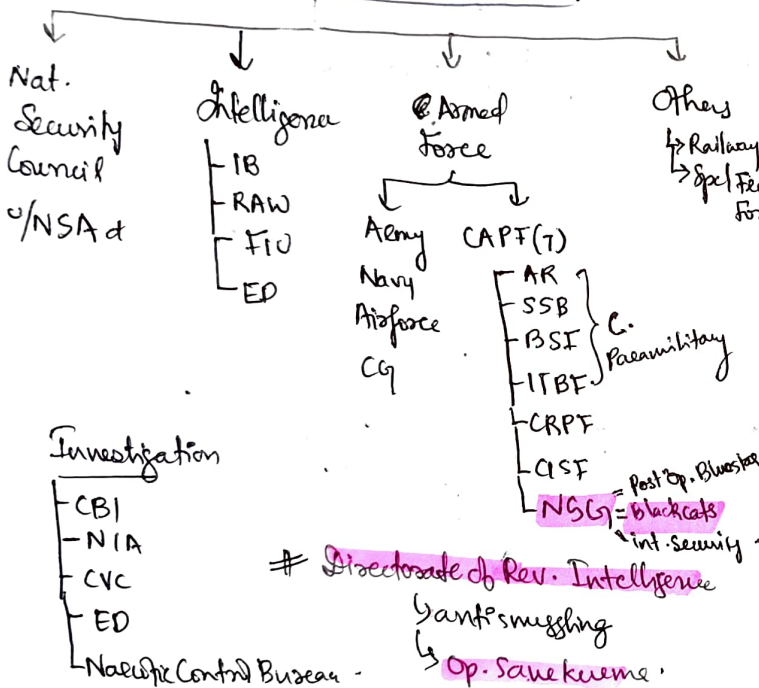
→ offensive - Op. Vijay 1961

① Indian Navy → G. vacuⁿ - Op. Homecoming (Libya)
 Op. Rahat (Yemen)
 Search & Rescue - Op. Searchlight (Malasian Airship)
 HADR - Op. Cactus - Maldives
 Op. Samudrasethu - Covid

→ Kerala floods, Tsunami etc.

② Airforce → Op. Maitori - Nepal
 → Op. Sankat Mochan - Sudan
 Op. Devshakti - Afghan (2021)
 Op. Ganga - Ukraine (2022)
 Op. Desert - Turkey, Syria (2023)
 Op. Kaveri - Sudan; Op. Ajay - Israel (2023)

SECURITY AGENCIES



Directorate of Rev. Intelligence

Gangster smuggling
 Op. Samaksham

[# Spcl. Protⁿ group - protⁿ to PM]

Integrated Theatre Command

- Envisages a unified command for 3 services w/ a single commander.

- Present

- Army - 7 commands
- Navy - 3 commands
- Airforce - 7 commands

 } 17 commands

+ 2 triservice commands

- SFC (Nuclear command)
- A & N command

US, China etc. have integrated command.

Measures - Chief of Defence Staff - 1st step

1) Shekatkar report → create 3 commands -
 Northern command for China,
 Wⁿ command for Pak & Sⁿ for maritime

2) Unify cyber, aerospace

3) Phased reform

① IB - Internal Intelligence, U/MHA,

② RAW - external intelligence, 1968, U/PMO
 espionage, psychological war, sabotage
 covert operations

③ Indian Army

- Nat security
 - DM - Op. Devshakti in Afghan
 - Op. Ganga in Ukraine
- Military op - Op. Meghadoot
- Op. All out - Kashmir
- Mil. exercise - Op. Brasstacks in Rjt
- Peace keeping of UN - Cyprus, Sudan

Chief of Defence Staff

Graced by Kargil Review Committee
& Shekatkar Committee & GOM

↳ 5 star military general, single
point advisor to govt

↳ Naresh Chandra Comm^e - 4 star CDS
recommended

"ONE BORDER ONE FORCE"

BSF

1965

P & B' desh

world's largest border guarding force

Task - aid Army in
counter terrorism
counter insurgency

↳ Fear smoke unit, Enforce CIBMS

Pak counterpart = Pakistan Rangers

ITBP

1962

Peace
Roles → HADR

5 functions
→ UN Peace - Kosovo, Sudan
→ Border-china
→ Illegal migration/smuggling
→ Protect sensitive infra & VIP

SSB

2001

↳ 1st to recruit women
↳ Visa free regime

AR

"friends of NE" "sentinels of NE"

1835, oldest

dual control - op v/ - MOP
admin - MHA

CISF

1969

→ PSU, Nuclear, Airport,
Critical infra, Seaport

multiskilled security agency

→ Delhi metro, Heritage sites

→ HADR, ~~UN Peace~~ Haiti - FPU

→ PRT ⇒ Taj

CRPF

1949

All India character

→ in high intensity conflict areas

37% - Naxal

28% - J&K

16% - North East



35-N
25-J
15-NE

Roles → Riot control
→ Military & insurgency

→ LWE
elections

→ VIP, vital installⁿ

Check envt degradⁿ

→ HADR, wartime, UN Peace keeping

→ Civilian safety (e) Amaavathi yatra pilgrim

Success

→ Military in Punjab - 1980

→ Insurgency in Tripura - 1990

→ Wiped out Naxalism from WB,

Kaimur (Bihar),

Saranda forest (Jharkhand)

CRPF issues

37% Naxal
28% J&K
16% NE

Area specific

- Notorious areas
- facilities x - cell - dormitory
- climate - 45°C of Bastar
- Infections - Malaria
- Lack of social awareness - dialects & language of locals

Weapons

- Traditional against insurgents with state of art weapons
- ② Chilli base PAVA shells, Pellet guns

Structural

- Leadership - Police officials head CRPF (not army)
- Coordination with state
- Duty diversion - Pilgrim safety - Amarnath
- Extended posting (beyond 3 yrs)

General issues faced by paramil

- 1) Step motherly treatment
 - ↳ Pay & allowance - allegation in viral video of Jawan.
 - ↳ "Buddy system" - forcing to do personal chores
- 2) Not Group A service
- 3) Overburden 4) ↓ Manpower
- 5) Leadership of IPS (don't understand root issues of CAPF)
- 6) Poor working condⁿ
- 7) Limited access to justice - outside armed force to town

Solⁿ

→ DoPT section ⇒ to bring CAPF into organised service category

→ Promotions ✓

→ Martyr status - to boost morale

→ Better infra - hospitals, beds

→ Pay revision (recc. by Dehi HC, 2016)

→ Grievance redressal - separate tribunal

→ Gender equality - 33% in constable CRPF, CISF - 15% in BSF, SSB, ITBP

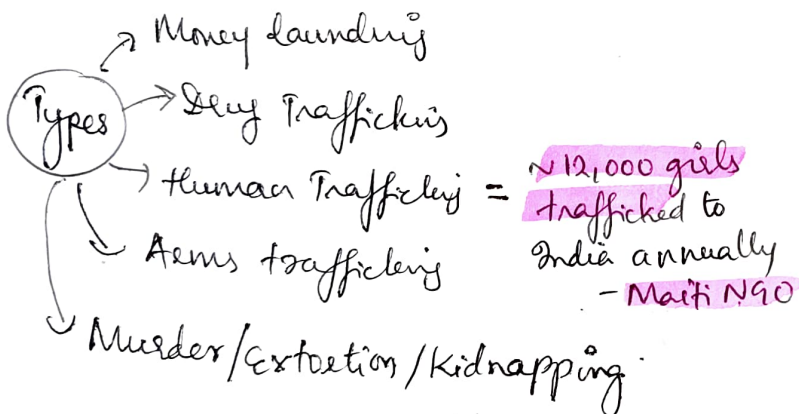
→ Community facilitⁿ - Yoga

now women only 4%

Organised crime & Terrorism

"A society that seeks to operate outside the control of government, involving thousands of criminals, working with estb. structure, with the main aim of profit making"

- US Task Force Report 1967



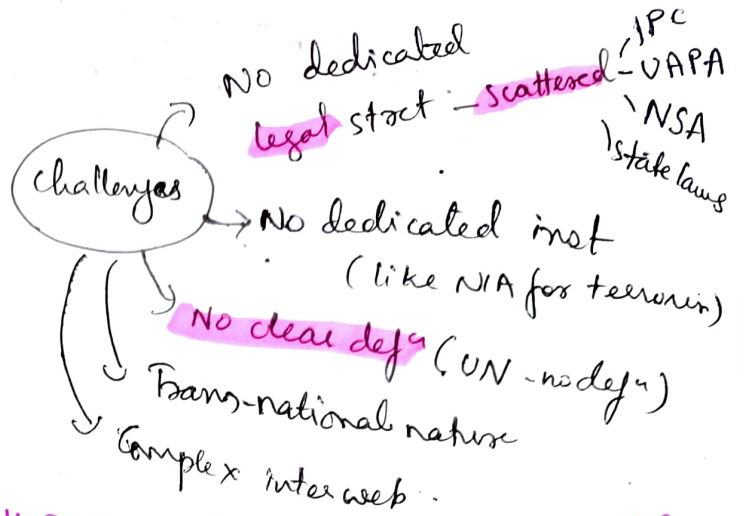
Examples

- India Kanishka bombings
- Kandahar Hijack
- Kerala Train Assn

- 1) D Company - Dawood Ibrahim - 1993 MUMBLAST - Link with Bin Laden
- 2) Kakim Lal - Hashish trafficking
- 3) Nana Company - Chottarajan
- 4) Arun Gawli Gang

Data (#) India spends 6% of its GDP annually to fight terrorism

(#) Transnational O.C's are valued at > \$1 trillion (1/3rd of India's GDP)



SE Asia - IT professional, trafficked & forced into cyber crimes

O.C vs Terrorism

- profit motive
- Ideology driven

Now
Most terrorist are involved in O.Cs

- 1) 1993 Mumbai Blast
- 2) ISIS controlling oil companies
- 3) 9/11 & links with O.C

No relation → operational → Al Qaeda → Convergence → ie, O.C & T, morphing on

Called "Black Hole Syndrome"

(e) 1) Innugent groups - morphed into crime syndicates

(e) 2) Extortion, Kidnap - ULFA, NSCN

3) Kashmir - Hawala & FCN by militants

4) Indian Mujahideen - Robbery & Kidn

5) Golden Aled 6) Dcomp 7) ISIS - or

Effects

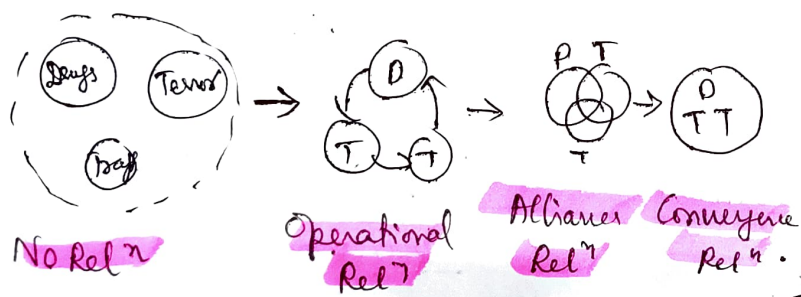
Op. Storm Makas by Interpol (to save IT professionals of SE Asia)

Role of Ext state & Non-state Actors

Int'l → UN Convⁿ Against Transnational O.C
 → UNODC, UNC against Illicit traffic in D & PS
 → Interpol
 → Efforts by WB & IMF
 → FATF - 40+9 recomⁿ

N7 → intl. policing
 → data sharing & intelligence - NATGRID
 → need exclusive law

Diagram



Syⁿ of Terrorism
 # Mehdi Asad
 ↳ popular in X (Twitter)
 ↳ indoctrination

Criminal act intended to
 provoke state of fear in public
 through philosophical, ideological,
 racial, ethnic considerⁿ - UNGA

Terrorism = unlawful use of violence
 to coerce govt / people
 to further ideological / political /
 social goals - FBI

Non-state Actors
 → ISIS - FB indoctrination
 → Taliban - destroyed Bamiyan Buddhas
 → LeT - Lakhvi & Hafeez said (UN designate v/1267)
 ↳ Greenway bakery bombing (2010)
 → Jem - Masood Ashar (4/1267)
 ↳ To annex India occupied Kashmir
 ↳ Balakot air strike
 → Ind. Mujahideen - Islamic Caliphate in S. Asia
 ↳ Abdul Qureshi
 ↳ AMO serial blast, Jaipur bombs

To counter

Legal → UAPA, AFSPA, NIA Act
 Capacity → Himayat, Mumbai
 Governance → Op. Chakravarty by IB (IB personnel as ISIS agents to prevent indoctr)
 ↳ Vishwanathan Committee (against Hate Speech)
 ↳ GC approach
 ↳ 3M for TF method (mode, medium, minister)

Proposed by India in 1996, yet to be accepted by UN
 ban all terrorism
 Global → UN Global Counterterrorism Strategy → HRS
 Comprehensive Convention on Intl Terrorism

NIA amendment

- extend 'jurisdiction' of NIA beyond Indian border
- 'Zero tolerance policy'
- Sweeping powers
- Trafficking made part of terrorism. Also FICN / cybercrimes etc.
- Overlapping powers - CERTIN, NIA, NHRC
- Case pendency
- Joint Investgⁿ with other nation
- Strengthened Extradition treaties

Anti-Hijacking Act 2016

~ in line with Beijing Protocol

Data - Terrorism

According to global Terrorism Index '23, IS has become the deadliest terror group for the 8th consecutive year.

India ranks 13 in the latest Global Terrorism Index (13/163 countries) - one of the worst affected

Before 2019 by SP or ACP

UAPA

{ Conviction rate = 2%
b/w 2015-2020
(NCRB) }

1967 - Amended - 2008 - 2012

- Aimed to prevent unlawful activities

Features

- 1) Sec 15 - defines terrorist act
(no defⁿ for terror/terrorist)
Misuse → Shinnu Kherga → Stan Kherga - wife's death
→ Delhi Riot - student activist
Bail denied - Akhil Gauri (Attan)
- 2) Detention w/o charge sheet for 180 days
- 3) Bail only in exceptional case
(LC recommended reasonable bail)
- 4) No presumption of innocence.
- 5) Union govt can proclaim
↳ an organisⁿ as terrorist orgⁿ
↳ individual as a terrorist (2019 Amend)

↳ (Schedule I) @ Khalistan Tiger Force added in 2023

↳ Sch IV - Heminder Singh Sandhu (Rinda) - 2023 & Babbar Khali

Amendment

6) To conduct raids, investigating officer need permission of Dir. Gen of NIA

7) NIA officers of Inspector Rank could carry out investigation.

SC view

PUCL vs UOI 2004 (★)

↳ WR violⁿ in combating terrorism is self defeating

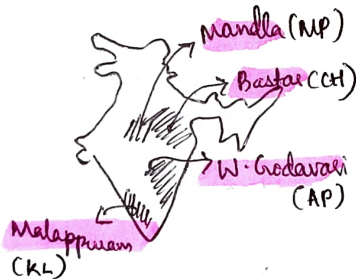
↳ Membership in an unlawful outfit is a UAPA offence

- SC in 2023

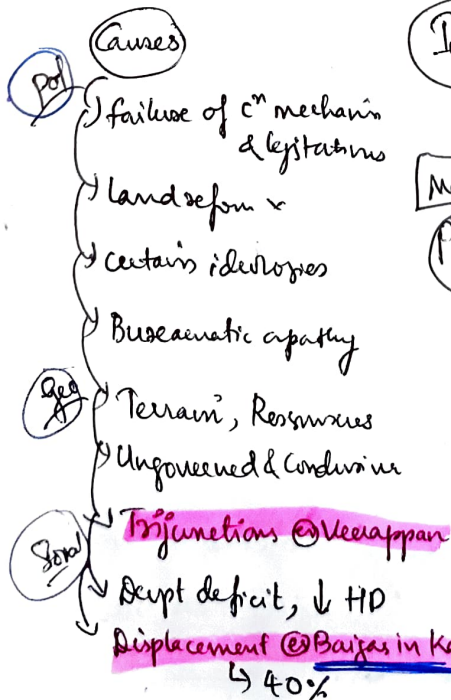
↳ Terrorism has transformed from dynamite to metaverse & AK 47 to virtual crypto assets - MIN

RED CORRIDOR

- 90% of coal & 50% minerals in tribal belt
- 40% of all deprivt displacement borne by tribal populⁿ



- People against deprivt - Niyamini & Vedanta, Singur (WB), Pota Nano



SPREAD OF EXTREMISM

Data MHA Data

1) 77% decline in incidents related to naaxal violence b/w 2009 & 21

2) ↓ in geographical spread

3) ~100 deaths annually spread

2021 = 46 dist
2010 = 96 dist



Naaxalism

↳ no separation

- 1967, Naaxalbari,

o/ Charu Majumdar & Kanu Sanyal

- ideology from Mao Zedong (Maoism)

- WB - spread

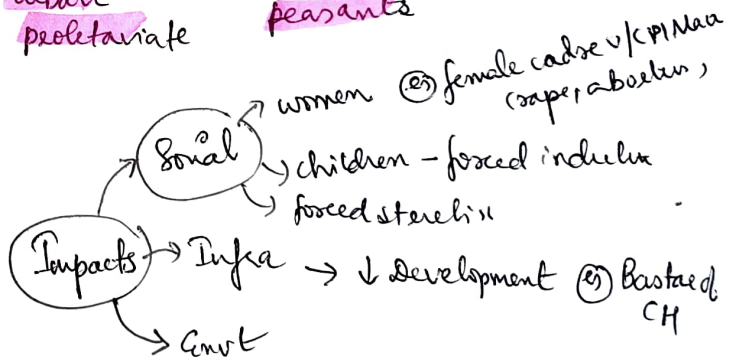
- 2004 - came together

CPI (Maoist) = terrorist orgⁿ

Marxism vs Maoism

↓
urban proletariat

↓
peasants



Measures

Provision

Ar 46 - DPSP
CN → Ar 244 (1) - SA - 5th Sch. = TAC
(2) - TA - A MMT - 6th Sch. = ADC
Ar 330, 332, 335, 338, 338A

↳ PESA, FRA 2006

↳ CoIn Ops → CRPF - Op. Greyhounds (AP)
↳ Black Panthers force (Chattisgarh), Bastar Battalion (CH), Thunder Bolt (Kerala)

NORTH EAST INSURGENCY

Legal → Nat. Rehabilitⁿ & Resettlement Policy, 2001

UAPA, AFSPA

Spcl. Infra. Scheme - to fund to modernise police

Bal Bandhu Project - NCPCR - (Protect children from forced induction)

Surrender & Deopt

Surrender cum Rehabilitation scheme

Deopt - Saubhagya, Ujjwale, PMAJ, AB-JAY, RTE, Gram Sadak, Roshni scheme

Aspirational Districts v/NITI

Tech - LWE Mobile tower

Perception

Man ki Bat

Civic Action plan by CRPF

People

Salwa Judum - Bastar

people against Naxals

Issues

1) Historical - colonial legacy

2) Social - Dispersed ethnic system

↓ indicators - MDP, Literacy < 50%

3) Geog → Terrain → Widen Δ

4) Political → sense of isolⁿ → culture superimposed on political boundary

Shing Pak

AFSPA UAPA

5) Deopt → Contractor - Insurgent - Bureau work → Ungoverned spaces & conclusions

Bez Barua = IVE people as discrim committee

Xaxa Committee - Arhannu's & recultivation of tribe

Types

1) Separatism demanding independence - Nagalim by NSCN-IM

2) Autonomy demanding - Bodoland

3) Inter-ethnic conflict

Tribe vs Tribe

(a) Nagas vs Kukis

Tribe vs non Tribes

(c) Kukis vs Meitis

Outsiders vs Insiders

(e) Immigrants

Recently UNLF of Manipur signed peace agreement & UNLA (Assam) also

Data 1) MHA Data

↳ 2014 ~ 800 declined incidents

2022 ~ 150

↳ > 10,000 cadres surrendered post 2014



★ Involvement of local police + Sensitive development ★

★ Political dialogues & discussions, recommended in the book

"Naxalite most in India" of

ex DGP Prakash Singh

SAMADHAN doctrine to deal with LWE

Dimensions → Security, Deopt, Surrender & Rehabilitⁿ, Perception must

~~Inherent~~ not

Assimilation in mainland

Tribal policy

Integration in NE

No contact with A&N

Movements

Assam - ULFA

NDFB (Bdoland)

Nagaland - NSCN(IM)

NSCN(IM)

Manipur - PLA

Steps

Legal - Cn - Sch VI, Art 371A
Inner Line Permit
AFSPA, UAPA

Co-Op - Op. Goldenbird with Myanmar
Op. All clear with Bhutan
Op. Rhino in Assam

Dept - PM-DEVINE, UNNATI, Roads, NW2, NW6 (Barak)

RCS-UDAN

IMT, Kaladan, AARail, BCIN, BBIN
NE Rural Livelihood Project

Perception



Tripura Model
tribals & locals in force
empowerment of Locals

Accords -

Success - Bodo Accord (2020)
Mizo accord (1986)
Naga Peace accord
Assam Accord

Way forward

Tripura Model

1) "Identity Pluralism" by Amartya Sen

2) Multistakeholder council - state
- Union
- Tribals
- Locals

AFSPA 1958

Presently in J&K, Assam, Nagaland, Manipur & Arunachal

Provisions & challenges

1) Sec 3 - Governors empowered to declare area as disturbed.

2) Sec 4 - Search w/o warrant, arrest w/o warrant, use of force after warning

3) Sec 5 - Arrested person to be taken to police

4) Sec 6 - Absolute immunity to armed force personnel from prosecution

+ Defn
→ grounds for death not given

hardpower
Art 21 X

no time frame
custodial torture
Tanjum Manorama

fake encounter
Machil
encounter case

Soln

1) Santosh Hegde C → AFSPA needed for peace in NE
→ AFSPA is misused - fake encounter
→ Impunity not absolute.

2) 2nd ARC & Jeewan Reddy C → repeal AFSPA

3) Naga Peoples Movement Vs UOI (1998)
→ upheld constitutionality of AFSPA
→ Discuss with states to implement
→ Implement for limited time & use limited force

A Comprehensive nation building approach with focus on empo, infra, eco. devt & neigh. security for peace in NE

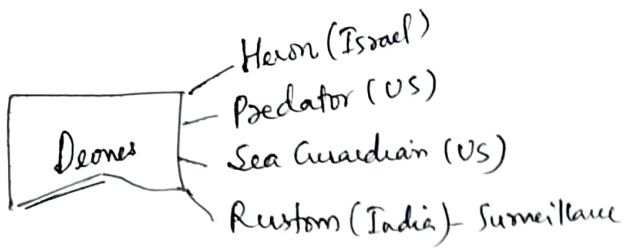
United Liberⁿ Front of Assam

UNLF (U LFA) peace agreement

with MHA & Go Assam

- i) Govt → Investment - ₹1.5 lakh crore
→ Inclusion - Reservⁿ in 97 seats
for indigenous people

UNLA → violence x, arms x, peace ✓



challenge



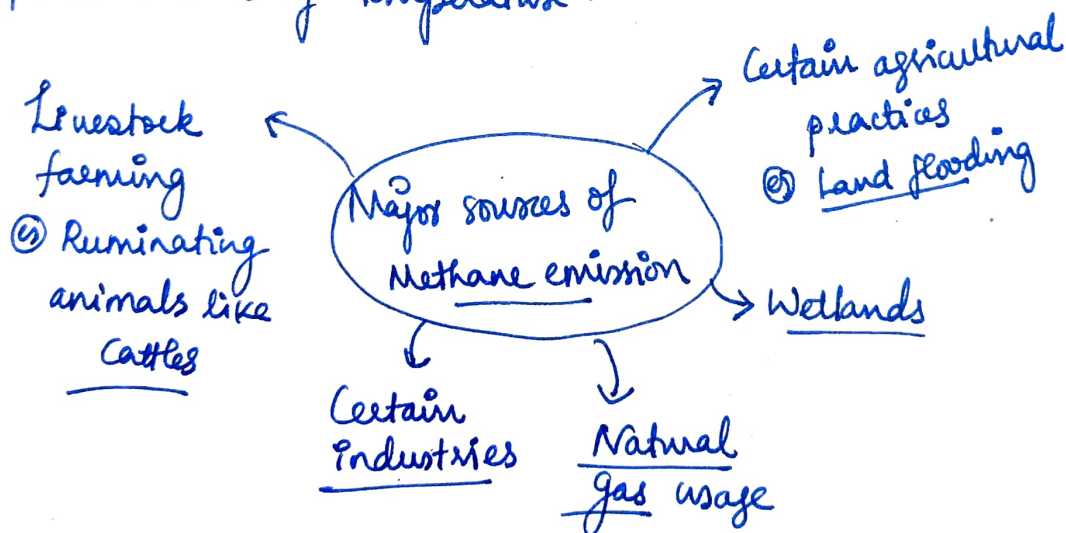
Initiatives



Q Methane emissions contributed nearly half of the present temperature increase in global warming. Is it possible for India to control methane emission & achieve NDC commitment without compromising development?

Examine :

Methane gas is a highly potent green house gas. Though it has a life of ~20 years in atmosphere, it's 25% times more potent than CO₂ carbondioxide; significantly contributing to the present rise of temperature.



Challenges faced by India to control methane emission to reach its NDC of

- 1) Heavy reliance on agricultural sector
 - ① More than 50% of India's population relies on