


Facts | PYQ

Wednesday, 3 May 2023 10:45 PM

Revise this topics before ex am again	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IMF lending instruments Cauvery, Manjira and Tungabhadra River
	Direct Questions and answers
Halteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Halteria is discovered as the virovore that 'prefers' viruses as their primary source of nutrition. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> They are single cell organisms They infect Chlorovirus in aquatic habitat
Form of Government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Malaysia - Constitutional Monarchy Cambodia - Buddhism official state religion - Monarchy
Natural satellites	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jupiter beats Saturn to become the planet with the most moons: 92
Chaunsath yogini temple	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kachchhapaghata reign built by devapala in (1055-1075)
Bhavabhuti (8th AD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sanskrit playwright - wrote Malatimadhava - His plays are considered the equal of the works of Kalidasa. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mahaviracharita, Uttararamacharita
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapchar Kut(March), Mim Kut and Pawl Kut - 3 agricultural festival of Mizoram
Buddhist Monasteries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hemis - Ladakh Tabo - Tabo Village, Spiti Valley, Himachal Pradesh Tsuglakhang - Gangtok, Sikkim Namgyal - McLeod Ganj, Dharamsala Thiksey - near to Leh in Ladakh.
IVC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IVC Balakot - shell industry Horse - There is 'no evidence' of IVC people having being aware of this animal.
Ashoka's Inscription	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ashoka inscriptions can be classified into three: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pillar edicts, Major rock edicts and Minor rock edicts. Kanganahalli - 'ranyo ashoka' mentioned along with stone portrait of Ashoka Ashoka uses his name only in four of these places namely: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Maski, Brahmagiri (Karnataka), Gujjara (MP) and Nettur (AP).
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">
Pillar Edicts of Ashoka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Delhi-Topra pillar

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delhi-Meerut • Nigali Sagar (or Nigliwa, Nigalihawa), near Lumbini, Nepal • Rupandehi, near Lumbini, Nepal • Allahabad pillar • Rampurva, Champaran, Bihar. • Sanchi, near Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh • Sarnath, near Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh, four lions • Lauriya-Nandangarh, Champaran, Bihar, single lion • Lauriya Araraj, Champaran, Bihar • Vaishali, Bihar, single lion
Chandela Dynasty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nannuka as founder of dynasty • Chandra varman • Jayashakti • Khajuraho
Gujara- pratihara dynasty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nagabhata - 2 - he conquered kannauj
Parmara Dynasty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Raja Bhoja - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Patronage for scholar, arts and literature ◦ Bhoja Shala was a center of Sanskrit studies
Buddhist Scholars	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aryadeva • Dignaga
Vaishnav Scholars	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nathamuni
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parishishtaparvan also known as Sthaviravalicharitra <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sanskrit mahakavya by Hemachandra • Jainism • Written in 12th century in the reign of Chalukya king kumarpala.
Avadānaśataka	Anthology in Sanskrit of one hundred legends of Bodhisattvas.
Mahapurana (महापुराण) or Trishashthikshana Mahapurana Ādi purāṇa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Major Jain Text • Composed by Acharya Jinasena
Uttarapurana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Major Jain Text • Composed by Gunabhadra
Motupalli	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sea port in kakatiya kingdom
Fanam (Chakrams)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coin Used by Travancore and Mysore Kingdoms
Lake Faguibine	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bidibidi - 2nd largest refugee camp in Uganda
Dams on Narmada	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • Indra Sagar Dam (Khandwa) - largest dam in india
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maithon dam - Dhanbad Jharkhand
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gandikota canyon - pennar river - AP
Millet Production	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rajasthan, 27% • Maharashtra, 15% • Uttar Pradesh, 14% • Karnataka, 13% • Madhya Pradesh, 8% • Gujarat, 7%
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • India's largest floating Solar Power Project - Ramagundam Telangana
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waghora river - Ajanta caves, Aurangabad
Rivers discharging in black sea	Sea of Azov <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don • Kuban Dnieper Southern Bug Dniester Danube
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Markha valley - J&K • Dzukou Valley - Nagaland • Sangla Valley - HP • Yumthang valley - sikkim

Amhara - Ethiopia	
Anatolia - West Asia	
Hydrogen	
Filter feeders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Feed by straining suspended matter and food particles from water Clarify water. Hence called <u>ecosystem engineer</u> Important in bioaccumulation
Cryomesh technology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To save coral at -196d and protect the biodiversity for reintroduction in future
System of Rice intensification	Reduced seed requirement
Lake Faguibine	Mali, Near Timbuktu
Lake Oguta	Nigeria
Lake Volta	Ghana, Largest artificial reservoir based on surface area
Gandikota Canyon	AP, Pennar River (originates from Erramala hills)
Belum Caves	Karst topography - AP
Climate Action Tracker	Climate Analytics and New Climate Institute
Indian Nightjar	Bird
Spoonbill	Bird
White Ibis	Bird
Biorock technology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Create artificial structures that promotes growth of coral reefs It involves the use of low-voltage electrical currents applied to metal structures
Development of building materials using plant residue:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aggregates and Composites <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant wastes - rice husks, straw, or bagasse added to Binders - lime, cement Bio-based Binders, resins and adhesives can be made from from soybean oil, cornstarch Bio-concrete - Incorporates bacteria that can facilitate self-healing of cracks
Miyawaki method	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planting Native Species Planting Multiple Layers Close Planting and High Density Absence of Chemical Inputs
Ghadar Party	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rash Bihari Bose
Cripps mission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accepted demand for elected members to form constituent assembly Province have right to sign separate agreement if not willing to accept constitution with british
Nettipakarana	Buddhist
Parishishtaparvan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 12th century Sanskrit mahakavya by Acharya Hemachandra Contemporary of the Chaulukyan king Kumarapala
Avadanashataka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 100 Buddhist legends avadana - type of Buddhist literature telling events about buddha
Trishashtilakshana Mahapurana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jain text composed by Acharya Jinesena Court of Amoghavarsha, a famous Rashtrakuta king
Aryadeva	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disciple of Nagarjuna He belonged the Madhyamaka sub-school of Mahayana Buddhism
Dignaga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disciple of Vasubandhu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vasubandhu and Asanga founded Yogachara sub-school of Mahayana Buddhism His major work is Pramana Samuchchaya
Nathamuni	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9th-10th century Vaishnava scholar Compiled Nalayira Divya Prabandham
Mongol Advent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Mongol Invasion During reign of Balban During the reign of Alauddin Khilji, Mongols invaded India and put a siege around Delhi in 1303 Timur sacked Delhi in 1398
Kulah-Daran (cap-wearers)	Sayyids - theological class
Dastar- bandan (turban-wearers)	official head-dress of larger section of theologians.
	

	<p>Ghatika: Small Religious Institute Hundi: A Bill of exchange Shadat Khana: Akbar { Hall for Religious debate & Discussions } {UPSC, CAPF} SATA: Land Revenue Khuntkati: Joint ownership of land by Tribal lineage in CNP. {CDS} Kulak daraha: Sayyids Mhasidar: Designated Revenue Payer to state Maitreya: Future Buddha, Yet to come to save the world. Mahattara & Pattakila: Village Headmen</p>																		
Medieval Indian States and Region	<table><tr><th>Medieval Indian State</th><th>Present Region</th></tr><tr><td>Champak</td><td>Chamba</td></tr><tr><td>Durgara</td><td>Jammu</td></tr><tr><td>Kuluta</td><td>Kullu</td></tr><tr><td>Malwa</td><td>Central India</td></tr><tr><td>Kamarupa</td><td>Assam</td></tr><tr><td>Trigarta</td><td>Jalandhar</td></tr><tr><td>Utkala</td><td>Orissa</td></tr><tr><td>Twipra</td><td>Tripura</td></tr></table>	Medieval Indian State	Present Region	Champak	Chamba	Durgara	Jammu	Kuluta	Kullu	Malwa	Central India	Kamarupa	Assam	Trigarta	Jalandhar	Utkala	Orissa	Twipra	Tripura
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Ukraine	<p>o Borders - (RBPSHRM) Russia Belarus pole par slowing hanging romance macha rhe hai o Seas - MAMBA</p> 																		
Neyyar Wildlife Sanctuary	Kerala																		
Shendurney Wildlife Sanctuary	Kerala																		
Kalakad Wildlife Sanctuary (Kalakad-Mundanthurai TR)	Tamil Nadu																		
Koundinya Wildlife Sanctuary	Andhra Pradesh																		